



MINISTRY OF
INVESTMENT, TRADE AND INDUSTRY

TRADE AND ECONOMIC

INFORMATION BOOKLET

Q4 2025

ISSN 2289-1226



9 772289 122001

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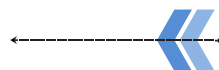
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Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	final
MITI	Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
n.a	not applicable
n.e.s	not else specified
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

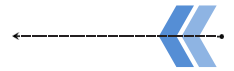
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Key Economic Data



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KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Area (square kilometres) 330,411

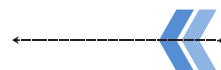
	2025 (Q4)	2024 (Q4)
Population (mil.)	34.3	34.1
Population by sex		
Male	18.0	17.9
Female	16.3	16.2
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	30.9	30.8
Non-citizens	3.4	3.4
Population by age group ¹		
0 - 14 yr	7.4	7.5
15 - 64 yr	24.2	24.0
65 yr and above	2.8	2.7
Population Growth (%)	0.6	1.3

Notes:

- ¹ Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2025 (Q4) ^P	2024 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^P
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	532.9	501.5	2,023.1	1,932.3
	US\$ bil.	128.3	114.0	472.2	422.2
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	59,339.4	56,744.0	57,070.2	54,803.7
	US\$	14,282.9	12,904.8	13,320.4	11,975.2
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	509.3	484.3	1,953.6	1,866.2
	US\$ bil.	122.6	110.1	456.0	407.8

	Unit	2025 (Q4)	2024 (Q4)	2025 ^P	2024 ^P
Inflation Rate	%	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8
Total Labour Force ¹	mil.	17.6	17.1	17.4	16.9
Unemployment Rate	%	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2

	Unit	2025 (Q4) ^P	2024 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^P
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Construction		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Services		10.8	10.6	10.7	10.4

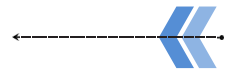
	Unit	2025 (Q4) ^P	2024 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^P
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		11.0	11.2	11.2	11.4
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		16.9	17.0	16.9	17.1
Construction		8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5
Services		63.3	62.9	63.0	62.6

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI

¹ Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



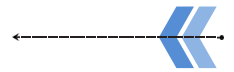
	2025 (Q4) ^P		2024 (Q4) ^P		2025 ^P	2024 ^P
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	532.9		501.5	2,023.1	1,932.3	
	128.3		114.0	472.2	422.2	
Services	309.0	58.0	286.5	1,158.8	1,085.9	
	74.4		65.2	270.5	237.3	
Non-Government	262.5	49.3	243.6	989.6	928.9	
	63.2		55.4	231.0	203.0	
Government	46.4	8.7	42.9	169.2	157.0	
	11.2		9.8	39.5	34.3	
Manufacturing	117.9	22.1	111.6	447.0	434.8	
	28.4		25.4	104.3	95.0	
Agriculture	44.5	8.4	43.1	166.2	157.1	
	10.7		9.8	38.8	34.3	
Mining & Quarrying	32.0	6.0	34.1	138.0	153.7	
	7.7		7.7	32.2	33.6	
Construction	22.1	4.1	20.0	86.9	78.1	
	5.3		4.6	20.3	17.1	
plus Import duties	7.4	1.4	6.2	26.1	22.8	
	1.8		1.4	6.1	5.0	

Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2025 (Q4) ^P	2024 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^P
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.1
Agriculture	5.4	-0.7	2.2	3.1
Mining & Quarrying	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.9
Manufacturing	6.1	4.2	4.5	4.2
Construction	11.0	20.7	12.2	17.5
Services	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2025 (Q4)	2024 (Q4)	2025	2024
Overall	143.0	136.3	136.9	132.3
Mining	101.9	100.9	95.9	95.5
Manufacturing	158.7	149.7	152.2	145.6
Electricity	136.4	132.3	134.2	135.0

External Trade	2025	2024	2025	2024
	(Q4)	(Q4)		
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Exports	436.2	392.9	1,606.7	1,509.3
	105.0	89.4	375.0	329.8
Imports	390.4	346.9	1,454.8	1,370.2
	94.0	78.9	339.6	299.4
Total Trade	826.7	739.8	3,061.5	2,879.5
	199.0	168.2	714.6	629.2
Trade Balance	45.8	46.0	151.8	139.1
	11.0	10.5	35.4	30.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024 ^r
	(Q4) ^p	(Q4) ^r		
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Current Account Balance	2.0 0.5	12.9 2.9	31.8 7.4	27.7 6.1
(i) Goods	23.6 5.7	36.9 8.4	110.9 25.9	114.5 25.0
Goods - Credits	305.8 73.6	295.0 67.1	1,163.6 271.6	1,135.7 248.2
Goods - Debits	282.1 67.9	258.1 58.7	1,052.7 245.7	1,021.2 223.1
(ii) Services	5.0 1.2	-1.0 -0.2	1.2 0.3	-11.7 -2.6
Services - Credits*	74.6 18.0	65.1 14.8	272.1 63.5	242.9 53.1
Services - Debits*	69.6 16.7	66.1 15.0	270.9 63.2	254.5 55.6
(iii) Primary income	-23.5 -5.7	-17.1 -3.9	-69.5 -16.2	-66.1 -14.4
Primary income - Credits	22.8 5.5	24.1 5.5	84.5 19.7	91.8 20.1
Compensation of employees	1.8 0.4	1.8 0.4	7.3 1.7	7.4 1.6
Investment income	21.0 5.1	22.3 5.1	77.2 18.0	84.4 18.5
Direct investment	10.9 2.6	13.3 3.0	36.0 8.4	43.2 9.4
Portfolio investment	4.1 1.0	3.6 0.8	19.0 4.4	18.3 4.0
Other investment	6.0 1.4	5.3 1.2	22.2 5.2	22.9 5.0

Notes: - * refer to page 43 and 44 for details
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

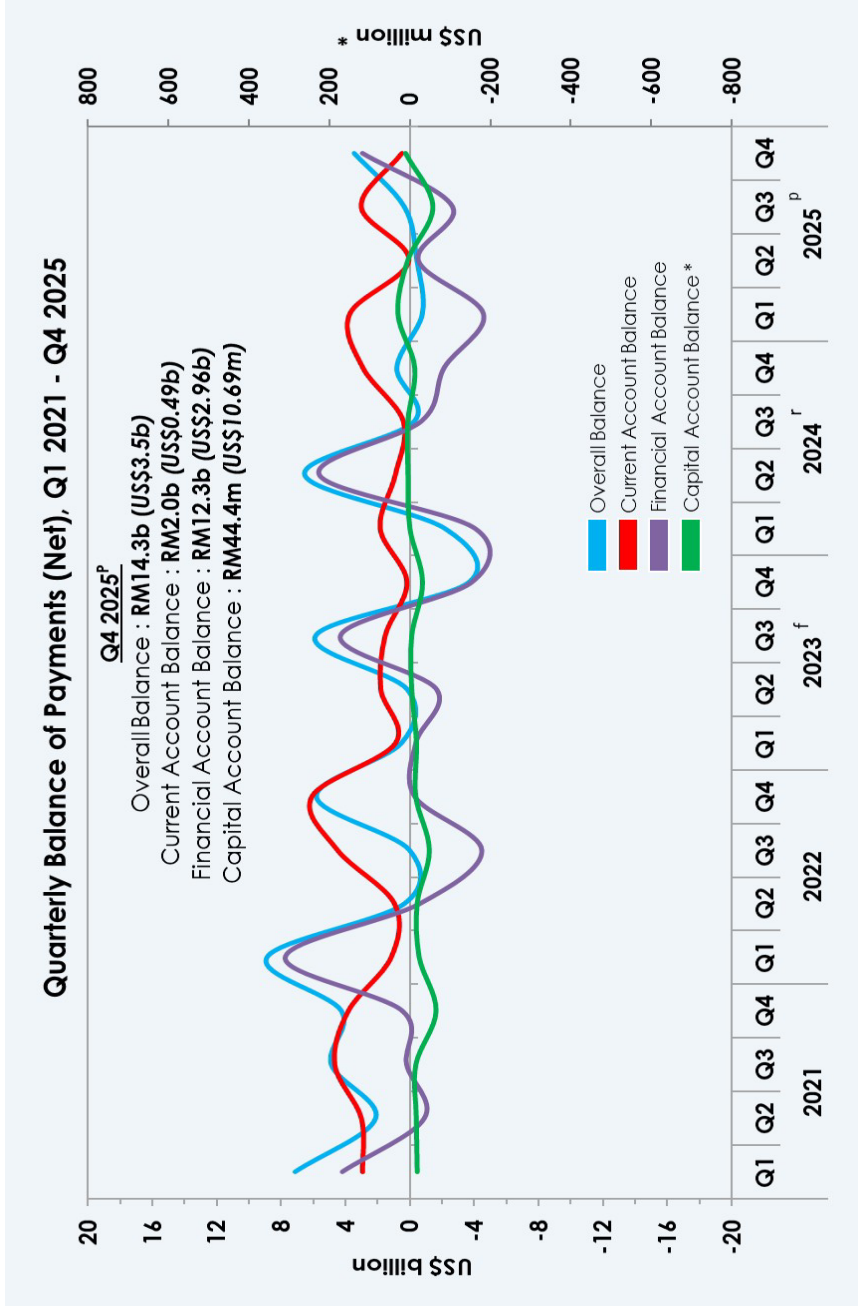
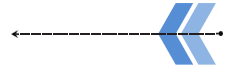
KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2025	2024	2024 ^r	2023 ^f
	(Q4) ^p	(Q4) ^r		
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Primary income - Debits	46.3 11.1	41.2 9.4	154.0 35.9	157.9 34.5
Compensation of employees	4.4 1.1	4.2 1.0	17.2 4.0	17.3 3.8
Investment income	41.9 10.1	37.0 8.4	136.7 31.9	140.6 30.7
Direct investment	31.7 7.6	27.3 6.2	94.9 22.2	99.8 21.8
Portfolio investment	6.4 1.5	5.8 1.3	26.4 6.2	24.6 5.4
Other investment	3.9 0.9	3.9 0.9	15.4 3.6	16.2 3.5
(iv) Secondary income	-3.1 -0.8	-5.9 -1.3	-10.8 -2.5	-9.0 -2.0
Secondary income - Credits	11.1 2.7	7.6 1.7	42.2 9.9	39.1 8.5
Secondary income - Debits	14.2 3.4	13.4 3.1	53.0 12.4	48.1 10.5

Source: DOSM

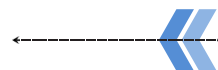
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

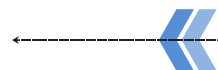


		2025 (Dec)	2024 (Dec)	2025	2024
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	509.7	520.1	509.7	520.1
	(US\$ bil.)	124.6	116.6	119.0	113.6
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	25.2	26.9
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		4.7	5	4.7	5
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,648.5	2,561.2	2,598.6	2,514.1
	(US\$ bil.)	647.3	574.2	635.1	563.6
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	2,357.6	2,249.1	2,302.4	2,131.5
	(US\$ bil.)	576.2	504.2	562.7	477.9
Commercial Banks					
Interest Rates					
Savings Deposit Rate	(%)	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
Base Landing Rate (BLR)	(%)	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI
 - Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2025 (Q4)	2024 (Q4)	2025	2024
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	1,394.8	1,350.2	1,394.8	1,350.2
	(US\$ bil.)	335.7	303.2	325.6	295.0
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	799.5	774.3	799.5	774.3
	(US\$ bil.)	192.4	173.9	186.6	169.2
Short Term	(RM bil.)	595.3	575.9	595.3	575.9
	(US\$ bil.)	143.3	129.3	138.9	125.8
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	12.7	15.5	15.6	14.6
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		21.0	21.7	22.8 ^p	24.2 ^e

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM

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Trade in Goods



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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING ECONOMIES



Rank	Economies	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	49,239.0		48,163.9	
1	P. R. China	6,161.6	12.5	5,936.0	1
2	United States	5,424.5	11.0	5,186.3	2
3	Germany	3,103.5	6.3	3,169.9	3
4	Netherlands	1,735.3	3.5	1,778.7	4
5	Japan	1,450.5	2.9	1,503.1	5
6	France	1,389.4	2.8	1,439.3	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,349.7	2.7	1,227.6	10
8	United Kingdom	1,328.6	2.7	1,316.6	8
9	R. O. Korea	1,315.4	2.7	1,274.8	9
10	Italy	1,289.8	2.6	1,316.6	7
16	Singapore	964.3	2.0	899.7	16
20	Viet Nam	785.3	1.6	679.6	22
24	Malaysia	630.8	1.3	578.6	26
26	Thailand	607.3	1.2	573.6	27
29	Indonesia	498.4	1.0	480.7	30
40	Philippines	207.9	0.4	207.3	40
71	Cambodia	55.4	0.1	47.9	77
95	Myanmar	27.4	0.1	31.2	87
108	Brunei Darussalam	18.5	-	18.7	108
111	Lao PDR	18.0	-	16.0	119

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING ECONOMIES



Rank	Economies	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	24,456.3		23,885.6	
1	P. R. China	3,576.7	14.6	3,379.0	1
2	United States	2,065.1	8.4	2,018.1	2
3	Germany	1,681.7	6.9	1,702.3	3
4	Netherlands	921.2	3.8	936.2	4
5	Japan	707.0	2.9	717.3	5
6	R. O. Korea	683.6	2.8	632.2	8
7	Italy	674.5	2.8	676.7	6
8	Hong Kong SAR	645.5	2.6	573.9	10
9	France	639.0	2.6	651.1	7
10	Mexico	617.1	2.5	593.0	9
15	Singapore	505.7	2.1	476.3	15
21	Viet Nam	404.8	1.7	353.8	23
25	Malaysia	330.4	1.4	313.0	26
27	Thailand	300.5	1.2	285.1	27
28	Indonesia	264.7	1.1	258.9	28
51	Philippines	73.0	0.3	73.5	48
72	Cambodia	26.7	0.1	23.5	75
86	Myanmar	14.9	0.1	14.8	86
97	Brunei Darussalam	11.2	0.05	11.2	97
103	Lao PDR	9.4	-	8.4	104

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING ECONOMIES



Rank	Economies	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	24,782.7		24,278.3	
1	United States	3,359.4	13.6	3,168.2	1
2	P. R. China	2,584.9	10.4	2,556.9	2
3	Germany	1,421.8	5.7	1,467.6	3
4	United Kingdom	816.0	3.3	791.5	5
5	Netherlands	814.0	3.3	842.6	4
6	France	750.4	3.0	788.2	6
7	Japan	743.5	3.0	785.8	7
8	India	718.3	2.9	673.9	8
9	Hong Kong SAR	704.1	2.8	653.7	9
10	Mexico	644.0	2.6	621.5	12
17	Singapore	458.7	1.9	423.4	17
19	Viet Nam	380.5	1.5	325.8	22
23	Thailand	306.8	1.2	288.5	24
24	Malaysia	300.4	1.2	265.7	26
28	Indonesia	233.7	0.9	221.9	30
36	Philippines	134.9	0.5	133.8	35
73	Cambodia	28.7	0.1	24.4	79
104	Myanmar	12.5	0.1	16.4	91
120	Lao PDR	8.7	-	7.6	121
123	Brunei Darussalam	7.3	-	7.5	123

Source: WTO Online Database

MAJOR EXPORTS



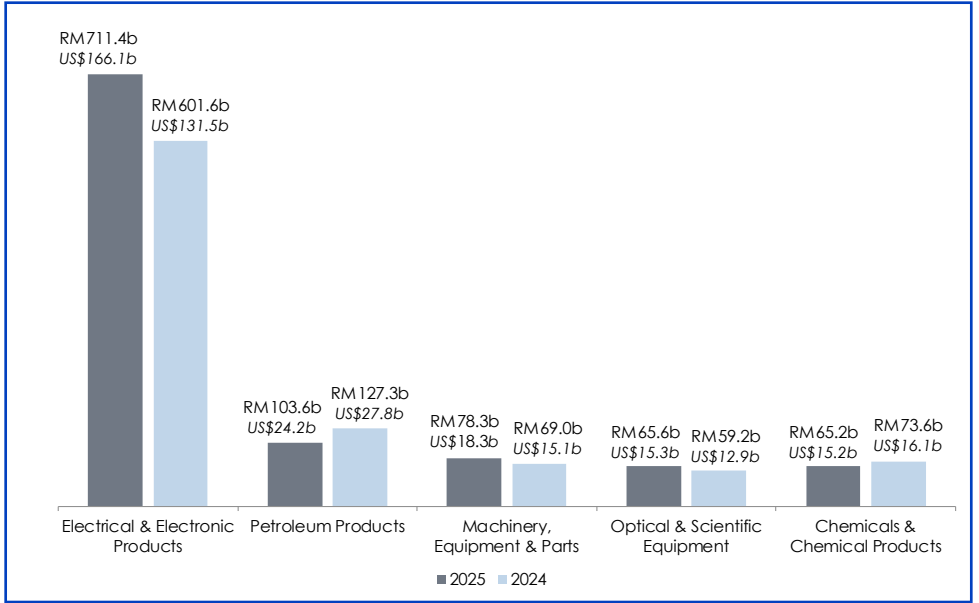
Industry	2025		2024	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,606.5	100.0	1,509.3	100.0
	375.0		329.8	
Manufactured Goods	1,388.1	86.4	1,289.2	85.4
	324.0		281.7	
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	711.4	44.3	601.6	39.9
	166.1		131.5	
(ii) Petroleum Products	103.6	6.4	127.3	8.4
	24.2		27.8	
(iii) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	78.3	4.9	69.0	4.6
	18.3		15.1	
(iv) Optical & Scientific Equipment	65.6	4.1	59.2	3.9
	15.3		12.9	
(v) Chemicals & Chemical Products	65.2	4.1	73.6	4.9
	15.2		16.1	
Primary Industries	218.3	13.6	220.1	14.6
	51.0		48.1	
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	84.2	5.2	79.3	5.3
	19.7		17.3	
(ii) LNG	51.6	3.2	61.9	4.1
	12.1		13.5	
(iii) Crude Petroleum	19.4	1.2	26.1	1.7
	4.5		5.7	
(iv) Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	13.6	0.8	9.3	0.6
	3.2		2.0	
(v) Petroleum Condensates & Other Petroleum Oil	4.3	0.3	2.4	0.2
	1.0		0.5	

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

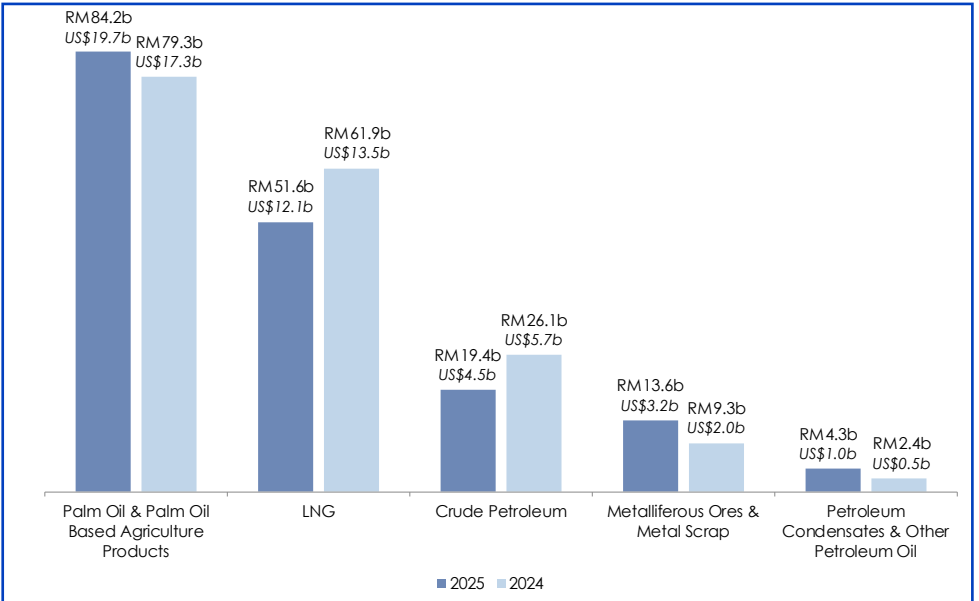
EXPORTS FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

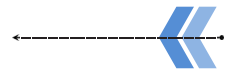
EXPORTS FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS



Industry	2025		2024	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,451.9 338.9	100.0	1,370.2 299.4	100.0
<u>Final Use</u>				
Intermediate Goods	718.6 167.7	49.5	749.2 163.7	54.7
Capital Goods	214.3 50.0	14.8	166.1 36.3	12.1
Consumption Goods	119.5 27.9	8.2	117.4 25.7	8.6
Others*	399.4 93.2	27.5	337.5 73.7	24.6
<u>Main Imports by Industry</u>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	566.9 132.3	39.0	455.8 99.6	33.3
(ii) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	120.5 28.1	8.3	113.6 24.8	8.3
(iii) Petroleum Products	96.7 22.6	6.7	128.5 28.1	9.4
(iv) Chemicals & Chemical Products	94.9 22.1	6.5	104.1 22.8	7.6
(v) Manufactures of Metal	65.2 15.2	4.5	71.1 15.5	5.2

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods n.e.s., Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note:

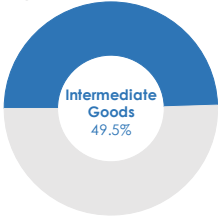
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

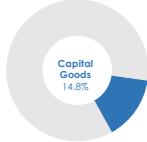
IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



2025



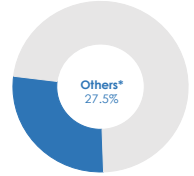
RM718.6b | US\$167.7b



RM214.3b | US\$50.0b

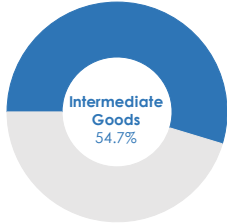


RM119.5b | US\$27.9b

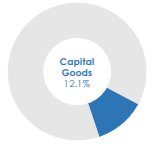


RM399.4b | US\$93.2b

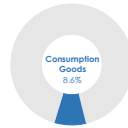
2024



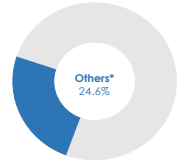
RM749.2b | US\$163.7b



RM166.1b | US\$36.3b



RM117.4b | US\$25.7b



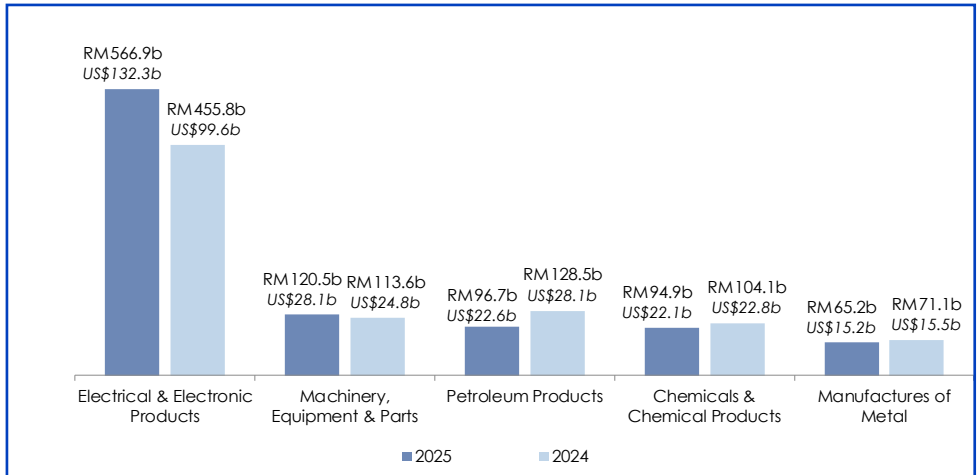
RM337.5b | US\$73.7b

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods n.e.s., Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORTS BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



2025

Economies	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	3,058.4	100.0	1,606.5	100.0	1,451.9	100.0	154.6
	713.8		375.0		338.9		36.1
(i) P. R. China	541.5	17.7	188.9	11.8	352.7	24.3	-163.8
	126.4		44.1		82.3		-38.2
(ii) Singapore	402.4	13.2	249.5	15.5	152.8	10.5	96.7
	93.9		58.2		35.7		22.6
(iii) United States	365.1	11.9	232.9	14.5	132.2	9.1	100.7
	85.2		54.4		30.9		23.5
(iv) Taiwan	233.1	7.6	87.9	5.5	145.1	10.0	-57.2
	54.4		20.5		33.9		-13.3
(v) Japan	143.0	4.7	76.4	4.8	66.6	4.6	9.8
	33.4		17.8		15.5		2.3
(vi) Thailand	118.6	3.9	64.1	4.0	54.5	3.8	9.6
	27.7		15.0		12.7		2.2
(vii) R. O. Korea	117.1	3.8	52.6	3.3	64.5	4.4	-11.9
	27.3		12.3		15.1		-2.8
(viii) Hong Kong SAR	116.6	3.8	96.2	6.0	20.3	1.4	75.9
	27.2		22.5		4.7		17.7
(ix) Indonesia	113.8	3.7	51.2	3.2	62.6	4.3	-11.4
	26.6		12.0		14.6		-2.7
(x) Viet Nam	92.1	3.0	55.2	3.4	36.9	2.5	18.4
	21.5		12.9		8.6		4.3

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



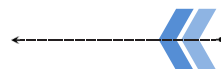
2024

Economies	2024							Bal. of Trade
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		RM bil. US\$ bil.	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share		
WORLD	2,879.5	100.0	1,509.3	100.0	1,370.2	100.0	139.1	
	629.2		329.8		299.4		30.4	
(i) P. R. China	484.2	16.8	187.8	12.4	296.5	21.6	-108.7	
	105.8		41.0		64.8		-23.8	
(ii) Singapore	396.3	13.8	230.9	15.3	165.4	12.1	65.5	
	86.6		50.4		36.1		14.3	
(iii) United States	325.2	11.3	198.9	13.2	126.3	9.2	72.7	
	71.1		43.5		27.6		15.9	
(iv) Taiwan	176.1	6.1	67.0	4.4	109.1	8.0	-42.1	
	38.5		14.6		23.8		-9.2	
(v) Japan	153.5	5.3	83.4	5.5	70.1	5.1	13.2	
	33.5		18.2		15.3		2.9	
(vi) Indonesia	115.6	4.0	54.4	3.6	61.1	4.5	-6.7	
	25.3		11.9		13.4		-1.5	
(vii) Thailand	114.5	4.0	59.0	3.9	55.5	4.1	3.5	
	25.0		12.9		12.1		0.8	
(viii) R.O.Korea	109.7	3.8	54.3	3.6	55.4	4.0	-1.2	
	24.0		11.9		12.1		-0.3	
(ix) Hong Kong SAR	105.5	3.7	88.8	5.9	16.7	1.2	72.1	
	23.0		19.4		3.6		15.8	
(x) India	83.5	2.9	52.1	3.5	31.4	2.3	20.8	
	18.2		11.4		6.9		4.5	

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2025

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	3,058,352.8	100.0	1,606,473.0	100.0	1,451,879.8	100.0	154,593.3
	713,830.5		374,956.6		338,874.0		36,082.6
ASEAN	777,352.3	25.4	457,612.3	28.5	319,740.1	22.0	137,872.2
	181,436.8		106,808.3		74,628.5		32,179.9
Singapore	402,352.4	13.2	249,546.7	15.5	152,805.7	10.5	96,741.0
	93,910.5		58,245.1		35,665.4		22,579.7
Thailand	118,570.1	3.9	64,070.9	4.0	54,499.2	3.8	9,571.7
	27,674.7		14,954.4		12,720.3		2,234.1
Indonesia	113,812.4	3.7	51,201.1	3.2	62,611.3	4.3	-11,410.2
	26,564.2		11,950.5		14,613.7		-2,663.2
Viet Nam	92,129.8	3.0	55,244.3	3.4	36,885.5	2.5	18,358.8
	21,503.4		12,894.2		8,609.2		4,285.0
Philippines	35,215.2	1.2	26,027.1	1.6	9,188.1	0.6	16,839.0
	8,219.3		6,074.8		2,144.5		3,930.3

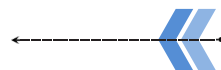
Main Exports by Industry, 2025

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	189,311.8	44,186.1
Petroleum Products	62,263.4	14,532.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	32,723.2	7,637.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	26,570.9	6,201.8
Manufactures of Metal	15,994.8	3,733.2

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,879,528.0	100.0	1,509,290.6	100.0	1,370,237.5	100.0	139,053.1
	629,208.7		329,796.7		299,412.0		30,384.6
ASEAN	764,369.5	26.5	437,955.0	29.0	326,414.5	23.8	111,540.5
	167,023.2		95,698.0		71,325.2		24,372.8
Singapore	396,262.6	13.8	230,864.6	15.3	165,398.0	12.1	65,466.6
	86,587.8		50,446.5		36,141.3		14,305.2
Indonesia	115,556.3	4.0	54,424.0	3.6	61,132.3	4.5	-6,708.4
	25,250.3		11,892.2		13,358.1		-1,465.9
Thailand	114,521.9	4.0	58,998.3	3.9	55,523.6	4.1	3,474.7
	25,024.3		12,891.8		12,132.5		759.3
Viet Nam	83,116.0	2.9	53,862.6	3.6	29,253.4	2.1	24,609.3
	18,161.8		11,769.6		6,392.2		5,377.4
Philippines	38,155.1	1.3	27,823.6	1.8	10,331.5	0.8	17,492.0
	8,337.3		6,079.8		2,257.5		3,822.2

Main Imports by Industry, 2025

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	100,237.3	23,395.8
Petroleum Products	45,386.1	10,593.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	19,367.4	4,520.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	16,895.0	3,943.3
Manufactures of Metal	11,321.2	2,642.4

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2025

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	3,058,352.8	100.0	1,606,473.0	100.0	1,451,879.8	100.0	154,593.3
	713,830.5		374,956.6		338,874.0		36,082.6
EU	228,039.2	7.5	129,165.1	8.0	98,874.1	6.8	30,291.0
	53,225.2		30,147.6		23,077.6		7,070.0
Germany	63,479.2	2.1	32,965.0	2.1	30,514.2	2.1	2,450.9
	14,816.3		7,694.2		7,122.1		572.0
Netherlands	48,230.9	1.6	43,051.9	2.7	5,179.0	0.4	37,872.8
	11,257.3		10,048.5		1,208.8		8,839.7
Ireland	22,977.6	0.8	2,943.1	0.2	20,034.5	1.4	-17,091.4
	5,363.1		686.9		4,676.1		-3,989.2
France	17,771.5	0.6	6,045.8	0.4	11,725.6	0.8	-5,679.8
	4,147.9		1,411.1		2,736.8		-1,325.7
Italy	16,692.2	0.5	7,580.8	0.5	9,111.4	0.6	-1,530.6
	3,896.0		1,769.4		2,126.6		-357.2

Main Exports by Industry, 2025

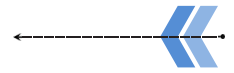
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	64,407.1	15,032.9
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	11,313.0	2,640.5
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	8,774.0	2,047.9
Optical & Scientific Equipment	8,005.4	1,868.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	5,624.7	1,312.8

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,879,528.0	100.0	1,509,290.6	100.0	1,370,237.5	100.0	139,053.1
	629,208.7		329,796.7		299,412.0		30,384.6
EU	218,910.3	7.6	115,825.8	7.7	103,084.6	7.5	12,741.2
	47,834.3		25,309.2		22,525.1		2,784.1
Germany	64,641.8	2.2	32,334.7	2.1	32,307.1	2.4	27.6
	14,124.9		7,065.5		7,059.5		6.0
Netherlands	41,264.1	1.4	35,672.7	2.4	5,591.3	0.4	30,081.4
	9,016.7		7,794.9		1,221.8		6,573.1
Ireland	25,596.9	0.9	1,141.9	0.1	24,455.0	1.8	-23,313.1
	5,593.2		249.5		5,343.7		-5,094.2
France	15,954.2	0.6	6,145.6	0.4	9,808.6	0.7	-3,663.0
	3,486.2		1,342.9		2,143.3		-800.4
Italy	14,617.5	0.5	6,726.3	0.4	7,891.2	0.6	-1,164.9
	3,194.1		1,469.8		1,724.3		-254.5

Main Imports by Industry, 2025

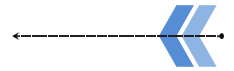
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	35,226.3	8,221.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	13,042.2	3,044.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	12,160.2	2,838.2
Transport Equipment	10,360.7	2,418.2
Optical & Scientific Equipment	7,122.8	1,662.5

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2025

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	3,058,352.8	100.0	1,606,473.0	100.0	1,451,879.8	100.0	154,593.3
	713,830.5		374,956.6		338,874.0		36,082.6
APEC	2,437,807.7	79.7	1,282,493.8	79.8	1,155,313.9	79.6	127,179.9
	568,993.1		299,338.7		269,654.4		29,684.2
P. R. China	541,544.5	17.7	188,885.2	11.8	352,659.2	24.3	-163,774.0
	126,398.4		44,086.5		82,311.9		-38,225.4
Singapore	402,352.4	13.2	249,546.7	15.5	152,805.7	10.5	96,741.0
	93,910.5		58,245.1		35,665.4		22,579.7
United States	365,070.4	11.9	232,890.5	14.5	132,179.9	9.1	100,710.5
	85,208.7		54,357.5		30,851.3		23,506.2
Taiwan	233,085.6	7.6	87,949.8	5.5	145,135.9	10.0	-57,186.1
	54,403.0		20,527.8		33,875.2		-13,347.4
Japan	142,963.1	4.7	76,376.2	4.8	66,587.0	4.6	9,789.2
	33,368.1		17,826.5		15,541.6		2,284.8

Main Exports by Industry, 2025

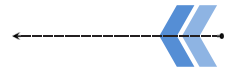
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	621,217.2	144,994.3
Petroleum Products	87,885.9	20,512.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	62,563.4	14,602.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	54,068.2	12,619.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	52,582.3	12,272.9

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,879,528.0	100.0	1,509,290.6	100.0	1,370,237.5	100.0	139,053.1
	629,208.7		329,796.7		299,412.0		30,384.6
APEC	2,261,653.4	78.5	1,199,889.5	79.5	1,061,763.9	77.5	138,125.6
	494,196.3		262,189.1		232,007.2		30,182.0
P. R. China	484,245.3	16.8	187,764.4	12.4	296,480.9	21.6	-108,716.5
	105,813.0		41,028.6		64,784.4		-23,755.8
Singapore	396,262.6	13.8	230,864.6	15.3	165,398.0	12.1	65,466.6
	86,587.8		50,446.5		36,141.3		14,305.2
United States	325,157.8	11.3	198,905.9	13.2	126,251.9	9.2	72,654.0
	71,050.6		43,463.1		27,587.4		15,875.7
Taiwan	176,148.2	6.1	67,021.4	4.4	109,126.8	8.0	-42,105.3
	38,490.3		14,644.9		23,845.4		-9,200.5
Japan	153,504.5	5.3	83,357.3	5.5	70,147.2	5.1	13,210.1
	33,542.4		18,214.5		15,327.9		2,886.6

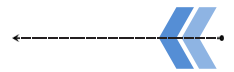
Main Imports by Industry, 2025

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	514,388.9	120,060.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	101,873.2	23,777.6
Petroleum Products	75,281.7	17,571.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	70,065.4	16,353.5
Manufactures of Metal	54,812.2	12,793.4

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



	2025						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	3,058,352.8	100.0	1,606,473.0	100.0	1,451,879.8	100.0	154,593.3
	713,830.5		374,956.6		338,874.0		36,082.6
EFTA	15,821.7	0.5	5,266.6	0.3	10,555.1	0.7	-5,288.5
	3,692.8		1,229.2		2,463.6		-1,234.4
Switzerland	13,517.0	0.4	4,223.9	0.3	9,293.1	0.6	-5,069.2
	3,154.9		985.9		2,169.0		-1,183.2
Norway	2,214.1	0.1	1,031.6	0.1	1,182.5	0.1	-150.9
	516.8		240.8		276.0		-35.2
Liechtenstein	79.4	-	1.8	-	77.5	-	-75.7
	18.5		0.4		18.1		-17.7
Iceland	11.2	-	9.2	-	2.0	-	7.3
	2.6		2.2		0.5		1.7

Main Exports by Industry, 2025

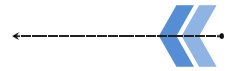
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	623.6	145.6
Electrical & Electronic Products	574.1	134.0
Manufactures of Metal	482.2	112.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	447.4	104.4
LNG	214.7	50.1

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



	2024						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,879,528.0	100.0	1,509,290.6	100.0	1,370,237.5	100.0	139,053.1
	629,208.7		329,796.7		299,412.0		30,384.6
EFTA	14,456.0	0.5	4,017.1	0.3	10,438.9	0.8	-6,421.8
	3,158.8		877.8		2,281.0		-1,403.2
Switzerland	12,201.2	0.4	3,031.1	0.2	9,170.1	0.7	-6,139.1
	2,666.1		662.3		2,003.8		-1,341.5
Norway	2,169.2	0.1	978.1	0.1	1,191.1	0.1	-213.0
	474.0		213.7		260.3		-46.5
Liechtenstein	76.8	-	0.4	-	76.3	-	-75.9
	16.8		0.1		16.7		-16.6
Iceland	8.9	-	7.5	-	1.3	-	6.2
	1.9		1.6		0.3		1.3

Main Imports by Industry, 2025

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,272.1	296.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	1,152.4	269.0
Optical & Scientific Equipment	968.3	226.0
Electrical & Electronic Products	702.4	164.0
Manufactures of Metal	468.2	109.3

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2025

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	3,058,352.8	100.0	1,606,473.0	100.0	1,451,879.8	100.0	154,593.3
	713,830.5		374,956.6		338,874.0		36,082.6
CPTPP	800,677.5	26.2	486,803.0	30.3	313,874.4	21.6	172,928.6
	186,881.0		113,621.6		73,259.4		40,362.2
Singapore	402,352.4	13.2	249,546.7	15.5	152,805.7	10.5	96,741.0
	93,910.5		58,245.1		35,665.4		22,579.7
Japan	142,963.1	4.7	76,376.2	4.8	66,587.0	4.6	9,789.2
	33,368.1		17,826.5		15,541.6		2,284.8
Viet Nam	92,129.8	3.0	55,244.3	3.4	36,885.5	2.5	18,358.8
	21,503.4		12,894.2		8,609.2		4,285.0
Australia	78,627.3	2.6	48,633.7	3.0	29,993.6	2.1	18,640.0
	18,351.9		11,351.3		7,000.6		4,350.7
Mexico	36,238.6	1.2	30,117.0	1.9	6,121.6	0.4	23,995.4
	8,458.2		7,029.4		1,428.8		5,600.6

Main Exports by Industry, 2025

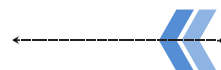
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	210,349.9	49,096.4
Petroleum Products	50,188.5	11,714.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	31,736.5	7,407.4
LNG	20,473.9	4,778.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	17,561.4	4,098.9

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,879,528.0	100.0	1,509,290.6	100.0	1,370,237.5	100.0	139,053.1
	629,208.7		329,796.7		299,412.0		30,384.6
CPTPP	795,078.9	27.6	464,827.1	30.8	330,251.8	24.1	134,575.4
	173,733.5		101,569.9		72,163.7		29,406.2
Singapore	396,262.6	13.8	230,864.6	15.3	165,398.0	12.1	65,466.6
	86,587.8		50,446.5		36,141.3		14,305.2
Japan	153,504.5	5.3	83,357.3	5.5	70,147.2	5.1	13,210.1
	33,542.4		18,214.5		15,327.9		2,886.6
Viet Nam	83,116.0	2.9	53,862.6	3.6	29,253.4	2.1	24,609.3
	18,161.8		11,769.6		6,392.2		5,377.4
Australia	82,980.3	2.9	49,401.4	3.3	33,578.9	2.5	15,822.5
	18,132.1		10,794.8		7,337.4		3,457.4
Mexico	28,006.5	1.0	18,860.3	1.2	9,146.2	0.7	9,714.0
	6,119.7		4,121.2		1,998.6		2,122.6

Main Imports by Industry, 2025

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	107,038.0	24,983.0
Petroleum Products	42,116.8	9,830.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	24,899.9	5,811.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	21,292.2	4,969.7
Manufactures of Metal	17,587.7	4,105.0

Note:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS



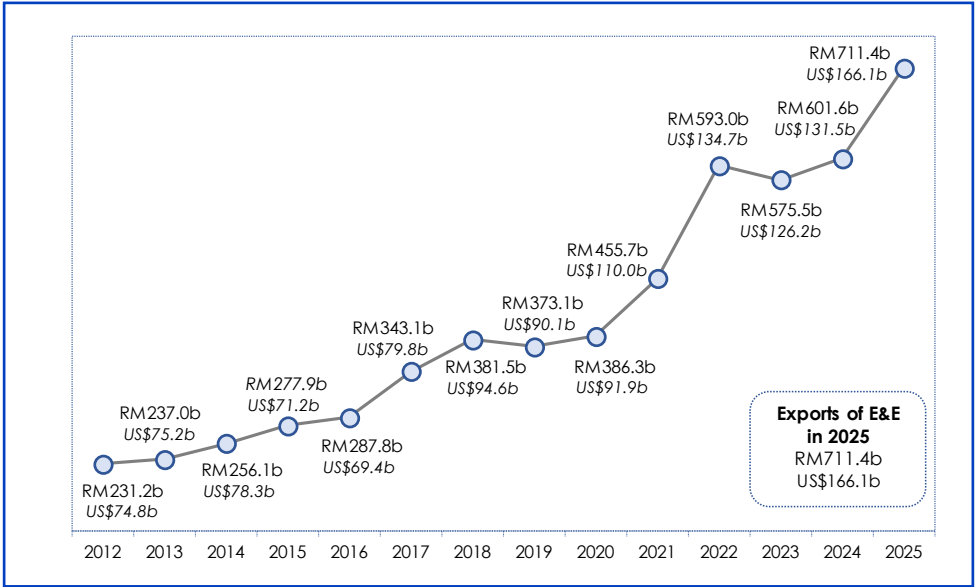
	2025	2024
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	154.6 36.1	139.1 30.4
<u>Surplus</u>		
ASEAN	137.9 32.2	111.6 24.4
United States	100.7 23.5	72.7 15.9
Hong Kong SAR	75.9 17.7	72.1 15.8
EU	30.3 7.1	12.7 2.8
India	25.3 5.9	20.8 4.5
<u>Deficit</u>		
P. R. China	-163.8 -38.2	-108.7 -23.8
Taiwan	-57.2 -13.3	-42.1 -9.2
Saudi Arabia	-21.1 -4.9	-29.8 -6.5
R. O. Korea	-11.9 -2.8	-1.2 -0.3
Costa Rica	-10.9 -2.5	0.9 0.2

Note:

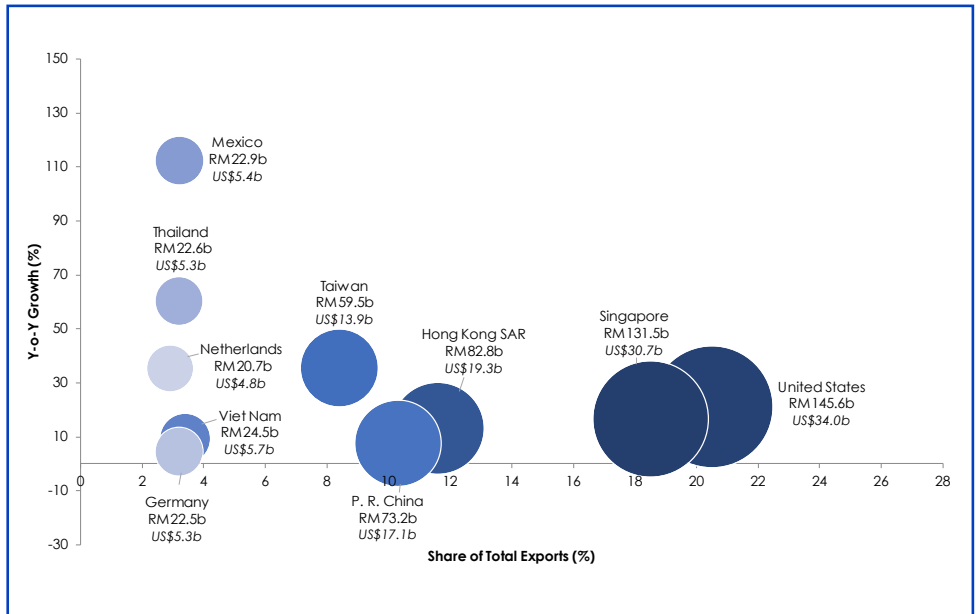
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORTS OF E&E PRODUCTS



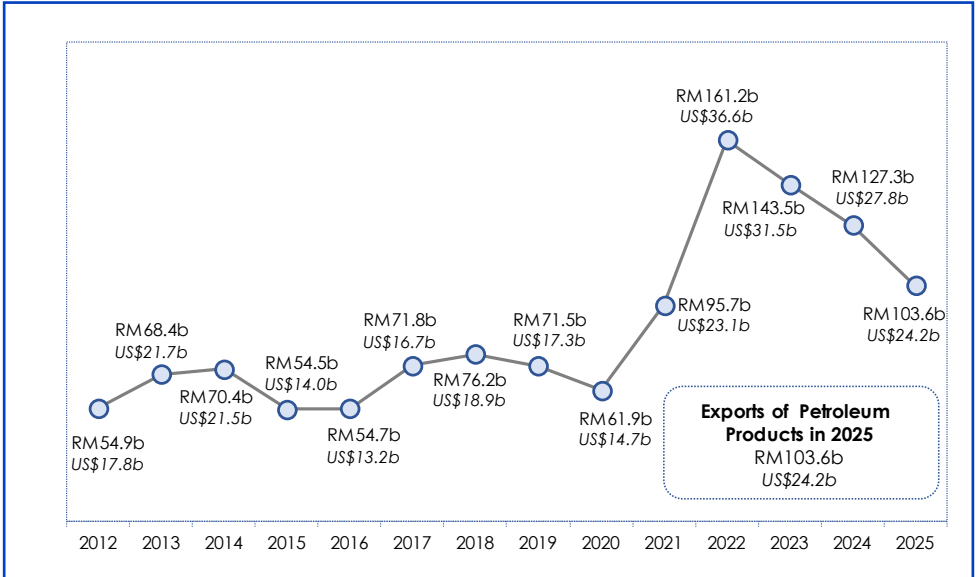
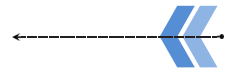
MAJOR EXPORTS DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCT 2025



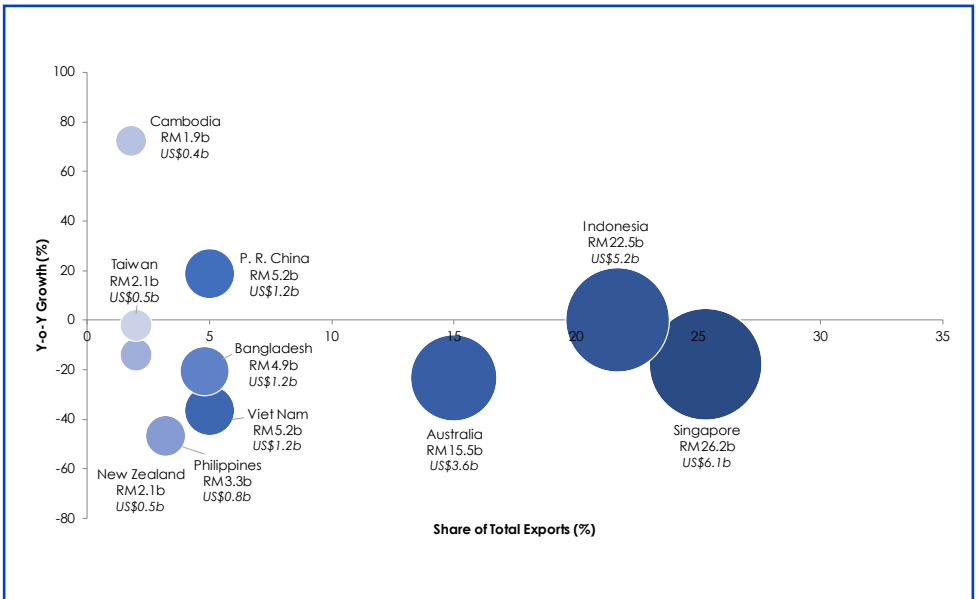
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORTS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

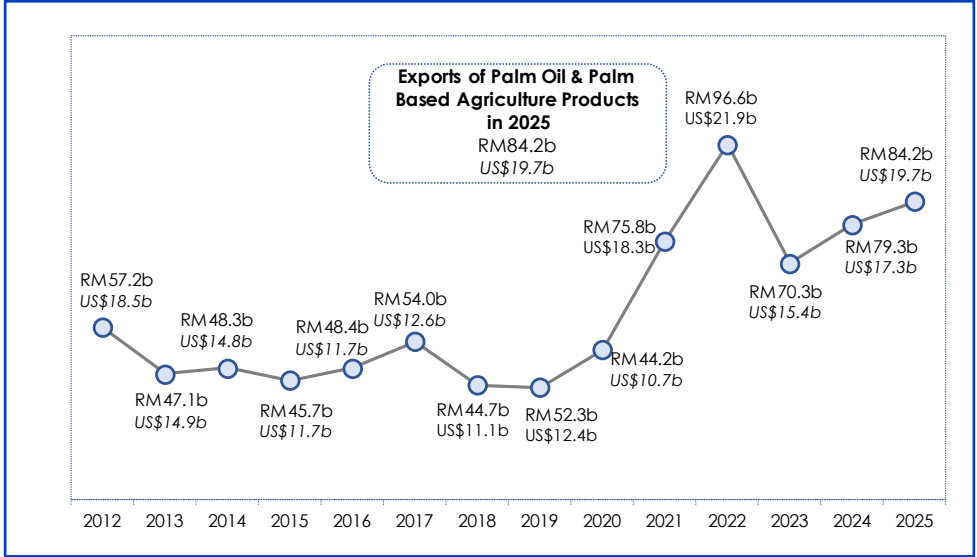
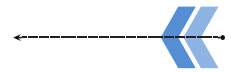


MAJOR EXPORTS DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2025

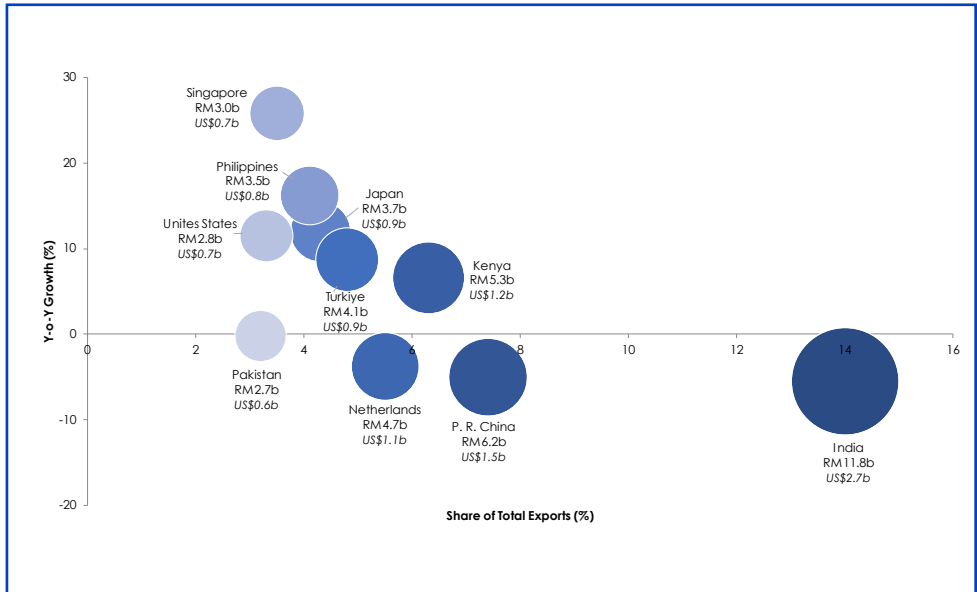
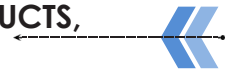


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORTS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS



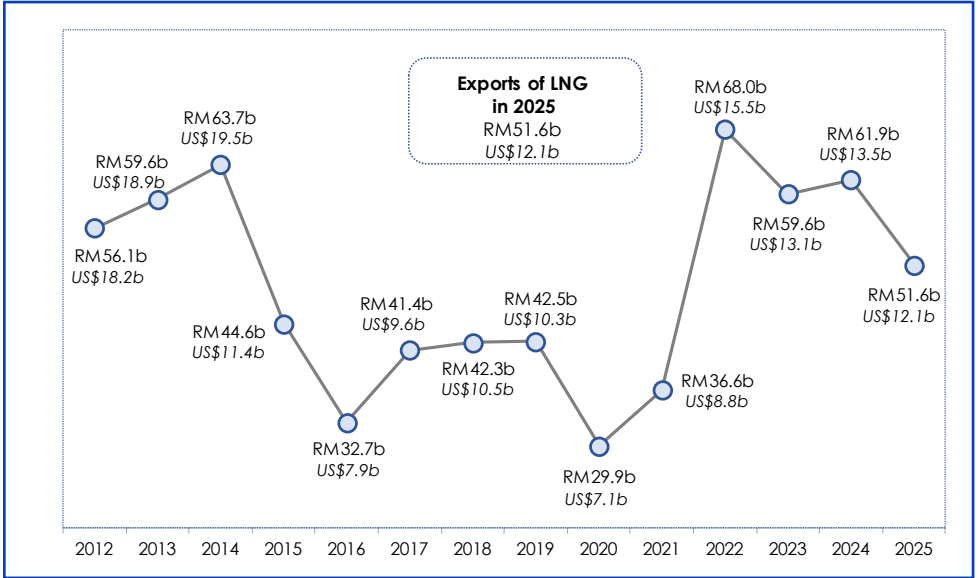
MAJOR EXPORTS DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2025



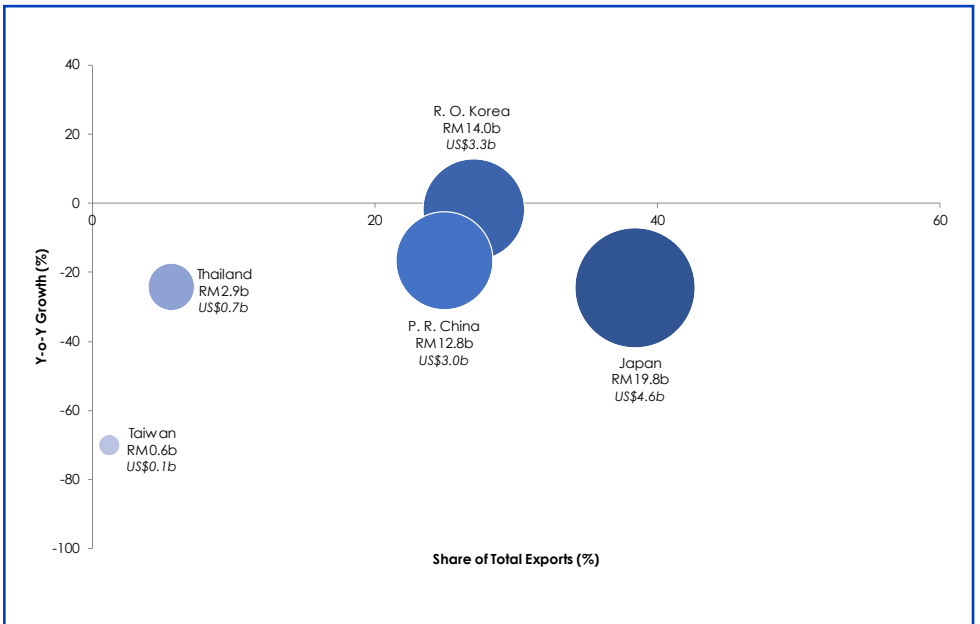
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORTS OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORTS DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2025



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Trade in Services



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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2024



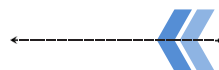
Rank	Economy	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	16,930.8	8,852.2		8,078.6	
1	United States	1,993.6	1,152.7	(1)	840.9	(1)
2	P. R. China	1,056.5	445.9	(5)	610.6	(2)
3	United Kingdom	1,050.5	649.0	(2)	401.5	(5)
4	Germany	1,023.8	471.8	(4)	551.9	(3)
5	Ireland	986.6	519.5	(3)	467.1	(4)
6	Singapore	746.7	395.6	(7)	351.1	(6)
7	France	740.6	400.1	(6)	340.5	(7)
8	India	644.2	374.9	(8)	269.3	(9)
9	Netherlands	640.7	336.0	(9)	304.7	(8)
10	Japan	474.7	228.5	(10)	246.2	(10)
28	Thailand	145.8	72.1	(27)	73.6	(28)
34	Malaysia	109.8	53.4	(34)	56.4	(33)
35	Indonesia	96.5	39.0	(42)	57.5	(32)
37	Philippines	89.4	52.0	(35)	37.4	(38)
44	Viet Nam	60.0	23.9	(51)	36.2	(40)
101	Cambodia	8.0	5.0	(96)	3.1	(104)
122	Lao PDR	3.0	1.7	(115)	1.3	(128)
131	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	0.4	(147)	1.7	(121)
..	Myanmar	(..)	..	(..)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2023



Rank	Economy	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	15,535.1	8,056.1		7,479.0	
1	United States	1,806.9	1,045.1	(1)	761.8	(1)
2	Germany	955.6	442.9	(3)	512.7	(3)
3	United Kingdom	949.3	586.2	(2)	363.1	(5)
4	P. R. China	933.1	381.1	(5)	552.0	(2)
5	Ireland	850.2	431.4	(4)	418.8	(4)
6	France	701.4	369.9	(6)	331.5	(6)
7	Singapore	684.5	358.2	(7)	326.3	(7)
8	Netherlands	607.9	317.9	(9)	290.0	(8)
9	India	584.0	337.5	(8)	246.5	(9)
10	Japan	441.8	209.0	(10)	232.8	(10)
29	Thailand	122.3	56.7	(28)	65.6	(29)
34	Malaysia	94.9	42.7	(37)	52.2	(32)
35	Indonesia	84.9	33.6	(44)	51.3	(33)
39	Philippines	78.5	48.3	(34)	30.1	(40)
46	Viet Nam	45.0	19.2	(51)	25.8	(44)
102	Cambodia	7.1	4.2	(100)	2.9	(107)
122	Myanmar	3.6	1.9	(112)	1.7	(127)
137	Lao PDR	2.3	1.3	(123)	0.9	(146)
143	Brunei Darussalam	2.0	0.3	(156)	1.6	(128)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

EXPORTS OF SERVICES

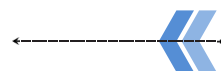


Component	2025 (Q4) ^p		2024 (Q4) ^r		2025 ^p	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	74,611.2		65,095.7	272,082.3		
	17,958.9		14,804.1	63,505.0		
Travel	31,187.2	41.8	26,194.4	110,585.7		
	7,506.7		5,957.2	25,811.1		
Transport	10,127.3	13.6	8,709.1	36,710.7		
	2,437.6		1,980.6	8,568.4		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	8,188.6	11.0	5,830.6	27,129.5		
	1,971.0		1,326.0	6,332.1		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	5,944.2	8.0	6,033.6	21,591.6		
	1,430.8		1,372.2	5,039.6		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	2,162.4	2.9	1,791.8	7,665.2		
	520.5		407.5	1,789.1		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,067.2	1.4	1,474.3	4,543.8		
	256.9		335.3	1,060.5		
Construction	1,022.4	1.4	1,418.4	7,120.8		
	246.1		322.6	1,662.0		
Financial services	793.9	1.1	695.1	2,881.2		
	191.1		158.1	672.5		
Insurance and pension services	750.1	1.0	351.5	3,347.6		
	180.6		79.9	781.3		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	339.4	0.5	652.2	1,490.2		
	81.7		148.3	347.8		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	99.3	0.1	106.3	355.7		
	23.9		24.2	83.0		
Other business services	12,929.2	17.3	11,838.3	48,660.5		
	3,112.1		2,692.3	11,357.5		

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

IMPORTS OF SERVICES



Component	2025 (Q4) ^P		2024 (Q4) ^r	2025 ^P
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	69,564.3 16,744.1		66,109.5 15,034.7	270,929.5 63,235.9
Transport	17,106.6 4,117.5	24.6	16,506.8 3,754.0	66,244.5 15,461.7
Travel	16,686.7 4,016.5	24.0	15,267.8 3,472.2	61,406.0 14,332.4
Telecommunications, computer and information services	6,966.6 1,676.8	10.0	7,036.1 1,600.2	27,516.3 6,422.4
Insurance and pension services	3,213.3 773.4	4.6	3,187.2 724.8	12,601.8 2,941.3
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	2,659.4 640.1	3.8	1,870.1 425.3	8,487.0 1,980.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,011.9 484.3	2.9	2,650.3 602.7	11,887.0 2,774.5
Construction	1,883.2 453.3	2.7	1,803.3 410.1	8,967.5 2,093.0
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,616.2 389.0	2.3	1,603.3 364.6	6,609.3 1,542.6
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,241.0 298.7	1.8	1,400.0 318.4	4,845.9 1,131.1
Financial services	718.0 172.8	1.0	713.7 162.3	2,933.9 684.8
Government goods and services n.i.e.	231.7 55.8	0.3	232.3 52.8	1,080.6 252.2
Other business services	15,229.6 3,665.8	21.9	13,838.7 3,147.2	58,349.8 13,619.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Approved Investment



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APPROVED INVESTMENTS IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC SECTORS

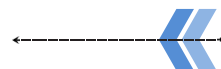


Sector	2025		2024	
	No. of Project	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	8,390	426,736.8		384,380.1
		99,601.9		83,991.3
1. Primary Sector	32	14,162.8	3.3	8,146.3
		3,305.6		1,780.1
Mining	26	14,111.4	3.3	7,307.9
		3,293.6		1,596.9
Agriculture	6	51.4	-	766.8
		12.0		167.6
Plantation & Commodities	-	-	-	71.6
		-		15.6
2. Manufacturing Sector	1,354	131,297.1	30.8	120,483.6
		30,645.2		26,327.0
3. Services Sector	7,004	281,277.0	65.9	255,750.2
		65,651.1		55,884.2
Information and Communications**	761	152,919.7	35.8	136,011.2
		35,335.0		29,719.9
Real Estate	1,123	78,250.0	18.3	64,549.4
		18,263.8		14,104.8
Utilities**	32	13,731.8	3.2	11,067.9
		3,173.0		2,418.5
Support Services	3,219	12,645.6	3.0	12,862.3
		2,951.5		2,810.6
Distributive Trade	1,510	10,835.4	2.5	8,103.9
		2,529.0		1,770.8
Financial Services**	46	6,430.2	1.5	4,370.7
		1,485.8		955.1
Hotel and Tourism	32	2,227.6	0.5	1,468.9
		519.9		321.0

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- ** : Selected data is only available up to September 2025

APPROVED INVESTMENTS IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC SECTORS (CONT'D)



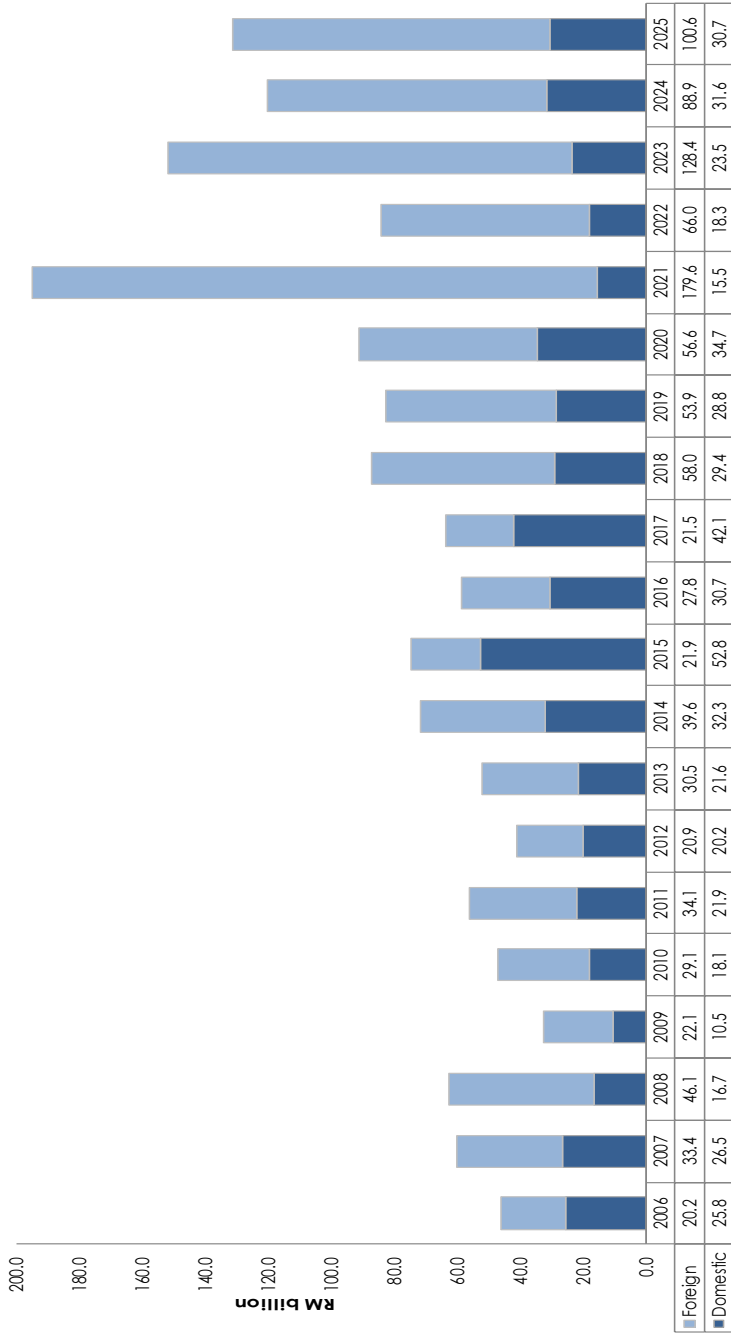
Sector	No.	2025		2024	
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Transport Services**	53	2,060.4 476.1	0.5	11,422.6 2,496.0	
Health Services	4	870.8 203.2	0.2	1,219.7 266.5	
Education Services	119	707.1 165.0	0.2	613.5 134.0	
Global Establishments	70	145.1 33.9	-	4,043.2 883.5	
Other Services	35	453.2 105.8	0.1	16.9 3.7	

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- **: Selected data is only available up to September 2025

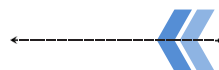
Source: MIDA

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2006 - 2025



Source: MIDA

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS



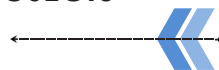
		2025	2024	2006-2025
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	131.3	120.5	1,611.0
	(US\$ bil.)	30.6	26.3	410.7
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	100.6	88.9	1,080.0
	(US\$ bil.)	23.5	19.4	271.8
	% Share	76.6	73.8	67.0
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	30.7	31.6	531.1
	(US\$ bil.)	7.2	6.9	138.9
	% Share	23.4	26.2	33.0
Number of Approved Projects		1,354	1,108	17,576
New		796	691	9,975
Expansion/ Diversification		558	417	7,601

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

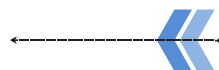
POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT



	2025
Total	109,948
Managerial	10,852
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	16,209
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	20,050
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	37,311
Sales, Clerical & Others	4,952
Elementary Workers	20,574

Source: MIDA

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS



	No.	2025		2024	2006-2025
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		100,576.0		88,891.7	1,079,974.9
		23,474.8		19,423.8	271,805.4
Singapore	219	29,583.6	29.4	15,069.8	163,823.3
		6,904.9		3,292.9	40,317.2
P.R.China	193	27,610.3	27.5	9,762.7	152,544.8
		6,444.3		2,133.3	36,983.7
Hong Kong SAR	79	12,440.1	12.4	12,750.9	53,571.3
		2,903.6		2,786.2	12,927.6
United States	46	6,054.5	6.0	10,383.9	106,444.6
		1,413.1		2,269.0	27,455.6
Japan	44	3,887.0	3.9	938.0	103,448.0
		907.2		205.0	28,058.5
Taiwan	45	3,711.0	3.7	3,860.8	27,024.8
		866.2		843.6	6,738.0
Italy	3	2,928.8	2.9	147.4	5,967.2
		683.6		32.2	1,507.6
Hungary	2	2,867.5	2.9	11.3	2,879.5
		669.3		2.5	671.9
Ireland	2	2,515.1	2.5	15.8	4,976.3
		587.0		3.5	1,242.2
Netherlands	6	2,041.1	2.0	301.5	156,215.9
		476.4		65.9	37,578.3
Cayman Islands	7	2,035.3	2.0	353.2	22,820.1
		475.0		77.2	5,222.0
R. O. Korea	6	1,046.0	1.0	927.6	44,499.1
		244.1		202.7	11,772.5

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES



State	No.	2025		2024	2006-2025
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	1,354	131,297.1		120,483.6	1,611,040.2
		30,645.2		26,327.0	410,746.2
Kedah	84	24,619.4	18.8	44,050.5	242,140.3
		5,746.3		9,625.5	58,932.9
Johor	323	24,577.1	18.7	13,556.4	290,440.7
		5,736.4		2,962.2	75,046.1
Pulau Pinang	232	22,375.4	17.0	17,313.0	309,955.9
		5,222.5		3,783.1	76,372.4
Selangor	410	18,136.3	13.8	18,736.3	234,855.3
		4,233.1		4,094.1	60,987.3
Perak	98	9,388.7	7.2	3,734.4	65,153.4
		2,191.3		816.0	16,618.3
Sabah	20	7,605.9	5.8	2,469.6	75,250.0
		1,775.3		539.6	19,498.7
Terengganu	11	6,542.3	5.0	205.6	43,681.4
		1,527.0		44.9	11,523.6
Pahang	25	5,897.5	4.5	2,525.0	64,821.8
		1,376.5		551.7	16,774.7
Negeri Sembilan	55	5,341.3	4.1	5,356.2	66,505.6
		1,246.7		1,170.4	17,071.6
Sarawak	27	3,673.7	2.8	6,029.2	138,772.0
		857.4		1,317.5	37,174.3

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)



State	No.	2025		2024	2006-2025
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Melaka	48	1,995.8	1.5	4,438.4	62,552.5
		465.8		969.8	16,341.0
Kelantan	5	782.5	0.6	1,716.8	7,779.0
		182.6		375.1	2,023.3
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	12	225.1	0.2	341.8	4,669.7
		52.5		74.7	1,203.1
Perlis	2	102.4	0.1	10.2	1,877.7
		23.9		2.2	479.0
W. P. Labuan	2	33.7	-	-	2,585.1
		7.9		-	699.8

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



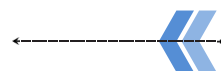
Industry	2025		
	Value	% Share	CIPE
	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)		(RM) (US\$)
Total	131,297.1		1,194,174.6
	30,645.2		278,724.6
Electronics & Electrical Products	28,458.2	21.7	958,318.7
	6,642.3		223,675.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	24,850.8	18.9	3,499,129.6
	5,800.3		816,709.4
Transport Equipment	14,935.4	11.4	1,159,403.0
	3,486.0		270,608.8
Basic Metal Products	11,102.0	8.5	3,064,319.5
	2,591.3		715,223.2
Machinery & Equipment	10,984.8	8.4	1,052,587.2
	2,563.9		245,677.6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,223.9	7.8	2,108,461.9
	2,386.3		492,122.6
Food Manufacturing	6,341.8	4.8	652,250.4
	1,480.2		152,237.6
Fabricated Metal Products	6,198.0	4.7	786,950.8
	1,446.6		183,677.1
Plastic Products	4,849.7	3.7	910,733.5
	1,131.9		212,568.5
Rubber Products	3,806.6	2.9	721,212.5
	888.5		168,333.6
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	3,579.4	2.7	1,432,908.8
	835.4		334,446.1
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	2,604.9	2.0	2,365,912.5
	608.0		552,212.5

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2006-2025		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	1,611,040.2		991,169.1
	410,746.2		252,705.6
Electronics & Electrical Products	505,027.9	31.3	1,104,132.3
	131,676.7		287,882.1
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	189,328.1	11.8	10,555,170.1
	49,785.6		2,775,578.7
Basic Metal Products	151,174.0	9.4	1,754,878.1
	41,260.8		478,969.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	137,741.3	8.5	1,925,643.2
	35,774.9		500,137.8
Transport Equipment	114,532.2	7.1	826,177.5
	29,541.8		213,099.8
Machinery & Equipment	88,117.0	5.5	845,384.6
	21,231.3		203,690.8
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	78,666.9	4.9	1,354,061.5
	19,837.5		341,454.0
Food Manufacturing	67,019.8	4.2	614,528.3
	17,579.0		161,188.0
Paper, Printing & Publishing	65,899.2	4.1	935,589.2
	9,552.8		135,623.6
Rubber Products	43,368.9	2.7	378,463.3
	11,086.3		96,746.0
Fabricated Metal Products	42,166.0	2.6	409,040.7
	10,802.0		104,787.1
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	31,762.5	2.0	683,373.2
	8,089.3		174,042.4

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

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Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW



Rank 2024	Economy	US\$ bil.	2024	2023	2022	2021
	World		1,575.4	959.9	1,943.9	2,523.2
1	United States		297.1	361.9	416.9	478.0
2	Singapore		151.9	132.5	149.7	145.4
3	Hong Kong SAR		125.8	122.0	122.4	137.2
4	Luxembourg		106.0	-9.3	-316.4	24.8
5	Brazil		74.1	62.8	75.5	46.4
6	Canada		63.1	43.9	50.8	60.2
7	British Virgin Islands		53.6	39.9	38.1	39.4
8	Australia		53.4	35.3	68.7	31.5
9	France		52.1	18.1	112.3	98.0
10	Germany		47.6	77.4	87.2	127.6
20	Indonesia		24.2	21.5	24.7	21.2
23	Vietnam		20.2	18.5	17.9	15.7
27	Malaysia		15.6	7.9	15.0	20.2
30	Thailand		14.3	10.3	11.9	15.4
40	Philippines		9.4	8.9	9.5	12.0
53	Cambodia		4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5
96	Myanmar		1.1	1.5	1.2	2.1
101	Lao PDR		1.0	1.8	0.7	1.1
138	Timor-Leste		0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2
166	Brunei Darussalam		-	-0.1	-0.3	0.2

Source: World Bank

FDI NET FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Economy	2025 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	27,817.3 6,695.6	53,462.5 12,478.3	51,525.6 11,258.9
Singapore	10,280.0 2,474.4	53,799.2 12,556.9	21,352.7 4,665.8
Hong Kong SAR	9,176.8 2,208.8	1,801.8 420.6	18,358.5 4,011.5
P. R. China	1,980.6 476.7	6,528.1 1,523.7	40.8 8.9
Japan	1,440.2 346.7	5,168.0 1,206.2	6,172.2 1,348.7
Thailand	935.1 225.1	1,057.9 246.9	518.9 113.4
United States	858.2 206.6	-7,044.2 -1,644.1	11,389.0 2,488.6
Cayman Islands	821.8 197.8	1,092.9 255.1	4,573.0 999.2
Netherlands	782.3 188.3	-19,162.2 -4,472.5	-20,316.0 -4,439.3
R. O. Korea	689.8 166.0	723.5 168.9	2,242.7 490.1
Switzerland	271.8 65.4	1,597.0 372.7	1,824.0 398.6

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI NET FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



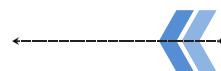
Sector	2025 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	27,817.3 6,695.6	53,462.5 12,478.3	51,525.6 11,258.9
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	-29.4 -7.1	271.2 63.3	166.1 36.3
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	1,390.2 334.6	3,855.4 899.9	5,260.6 1,149.5
Manufacturing	7,830.0 1,884.7	-7,462.3 -1,741.7	9,070.0 1,981.9
Construction	-325.1 -78.2	722.4 168.6	-2,351.5 -513.8
Services	18,951.7 4,561.6	56,075.7 13,088.3	39,380.4 8,605.0
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-2,012.6 -484.4	-394.2 -92.0	3,830.8 837.1
<i>Information and Communication</i>	12,715.0 3,060.5	31,356.8 7,318.8	26,195.1 5,723.9
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	8,024.1 1,931.4	25,425.6 5,934.4	8,407.0 1,837.0
<i>Other Services</i>	225.2 54.2	-312.5 -72.9	947.6 207.1

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.
4. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Economy	2025 (Q4) ^P	2025 (Q3) ^P	2024 (Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	1,069,038.9 257,316.8	1,021,492.8 241,764.2	995,496.9 226,397.2
Singapore	302,279.8 72,758.5	288,050.9 68,175.1	245,425.2 55,814.9
Hong Kong SAR	148,401.3 35,720.1	123,700.1 29,277.0	131,917.2 30,000.8
Japan	103,843.6 24,995.1	103,527.7 24,502.7	101,705.6 23,130.0
United States	103,494.7 24,911.1	105,249.9 24,910.3	105,561.0 24,006.8
P. R. China	42,397.8 10,205.1	40,873.7 9,673.9	36,878.6 8,387.0
Switzerland	39,534.1 9,515.8	36,233.0 8,575.5	35,429.7 8,057.5
United Kingdom	37,018.4 8,910.3	38,530.8 9,119.4	34,259.1 7,791.3
British Virgin Islands	33,977.2 8,178.3	34,010.9 8,049.6	33,682.2 7,660.0
Germany	28,956.2 6,969.7	29,824.3 7,058.7	29,579.7 6,727.1
R. O. Korea	28,838.6 6,941.4	28,759.7 6,806.8	29,329.7 6,670.2

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2025	2025	2024
	(Q4) ^P	(Q3) ^P	(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	1,069,038.9 257,316.8	1,021,492.8 241,764.2	995,496.9 226,397.2
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	20,418.3 4,914.7	18,178.7 4,302.5	17,622.6 4,007.8
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	42,958.9 10,340.2	42,845.1 10,140.5	43,735.6 9,946.4
Manufacturing	408,939.3 98,431.3	380,082.5 89,956.9	400,815.5 91,154.0
Construction	9,190.0 2,212.0	9,719.5 2,300.4	8,532.5 1,940.5
Services	587,532.4 141,418.6	570,667.0 135,064.0	524,790.7 119,348.6
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	63,071.5 15,181.3	64,657.6 15,303.0	63,211.3 14,375.6
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	274,602.9 66,096.7	264,852.5 62,684.6	239,824.6 54,541.2
<i>Information and Communication</i>	108,941.2 26,222.1	99,166.7 23,470.5	80,336.5 18,270.2
<i>Other Services</i>	140,916.8 33,918.6	141,990.2 33,605.9	141,418.2 32,161.5

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.
4. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



**Direct
Investment
Abroad
(DIA)**

DIA NET FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Economy	2025 (Q4) ^p	2025 ^p	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	-2,836.0 -682.6	-7,421.8 -1,732.3	-33,861.9 -7,399.2
Mauritius	-5,318.7 -1,280.2	-4,667.6 -1,089.4	656.3 143.4
Singapore	-3,146.7 -757.4	-3,387.4 -790.6	-10,996.7 -2,402.9
Philippines	-946.8 -227.9	-836.5 -195.2	-347.5 -75.9
Hong Kong SAR	-856.8 -206.2	-2,027.9 -473.3	1,338.5 292.5
Indonesia	-816.9 -196.6	651.7 152.1	-8,568.7 -1,872.4
United Arab Emirates	-546.6 -131.6	-1,368.3 -319.4	-654.1 -142.9
Australia	-440.1 -105.9	-622.3 -145.2	442.5 96.7
P. R. China	-394.3 -94.9	-586.3 -136.8	-1,162.4 -254.0
Thailand	-390.6 -94.0	-1,648.7 -384.8	-3,191.0 -697.3
Viet Nam	-377.1 -90.8	-1,234.2 -288.1	-1,139.9 -249.1

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

DIA NET FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2025 (Q4) ^P	2025 ^P	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	-2,836.0 -682.6	-7,421.8 -1,732.3	-33,861.9 -7,399.2
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	-991.6 -238.7	-1,441.1 -336.4	-295.7 -64.6
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	1,472.9 354.5	-2,255.4 -526.4	-4,281.6 -935.6
Manufacturing	4,081.5 982.4	9,398.8 2,193.7	907.3 198.3
Construction	-986.5 -237.5	-2,809.2 -655.7	-1,447.5 -316.3
Services	-6,412.3 -1,543.4	-10,314.9 -2,407.5	-28,744.5 -6,281.0
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	107.1 25.8	-524.7 -122.5	3,010.4 657.8
<i>Information and Communication</i>	579.8 139.6	3,403.5 794.4	-2,843.8 -621.4
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	-5,787.4 -1,393.0	-9,250.8 -2,159.2	-15,510.3 -3,389.2
<i>Other Services</i>	-1,311.7 -315.7	-3,943.0 -920.3	-13,400.8 -2,928.2

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.
4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.
5. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

DIA POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

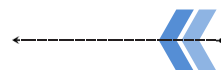


Economy	2025	2025	2024
	(Q4) ^P	(Q3) ^P	(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	587,395.8 141,385.7	615,790.9 145,743.8	622,084.7 141,475.3
Singapore	151,547.1 36,477.3	161,773.8 38,288.2	157,541.8 35,828.4
Indonesia	65,937.9 15,871.2	68,408.8 16,190.8	70,755.5 16,091.3
Cayman Islands	41,726.7 10,043.6	41,531.7 9,829.6	41,044.0 9,334.3
United Kingdom	30,922.0 7,442.9	32,571.2 7,708.9	32,090.2 7,298.0
Netherlands	25,431.9 6,121.4	27,551.0 6,520.7	29,138.6 6,626.7
United States	25,183.9 6,061.7	26,586.4 6,292.4	28,360.4 6,449.8
Thailand	19,224.8 4,627.4	19,442.9 4,601.7	18,435.8 4,192.7
Viet Nam	16,845.7 4,054.7	17,362.5 4,109.3	18,283.9 4,158.2
P. R. China	16,764.6 4,035.2	16,664.4 3,944.1	17,072.0 3,882.5
Hong Kong SAR	16,696.9 4,018.9	13,492.3 3,193.3	14,469.5 3,290.7

Notes: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

DIA POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2025	2025	2024
	(Q4) ^P	(Q3) ^P	(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	587,395.8 141,385.7	615,790.9 145,743.8	622,084.7 141,475.3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	43,726.0 10,524.8	44,302.2 10,485.3	46,495.3 10,574.0
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	67,596.0 16,270.3	74,642.8 17,666.3	66,105.2 15,033.7
Manufacturing	21,017.2 5,058.8	26,365.5 6,240.1	32,252.6 7,334.9
Construction	14,854.0 3,575.3	15,014.1 3,553.5	13,497.4 3,069.6
Services	440,202.6 105,956.4	455,466.3 107,798.6	463,734.1 105,463.0
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	22,075.8 5,313.6	23,180.1 5,486.2	23,492.1 5,342.6
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	278,242.8 66,972.8	284,732.2 67,389.7	288,540.6 65,620.3
<i>Information and Communication</i>	-5,155.8 -1,241.0	-4,213.7 -997.3	-6,932.1 -1,576.5
<i>Other Services</i>	145,039.7 34,910.9	151,767.8 35,920.0	158,633.6 36,076.7

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

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Manufacturing



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MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE



Production Index
(Base Year 2015=100)

Sales Value of
Manufactured
Products

		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2025	Q4	143.0	5.0	158.7	6.0	509.5 122.69	5.8
	Q3	139.9	4.9	156.6	4.0	500.1 118.4	3.5
	Q2	131.2	2.0	147.0	3.9	480.2 111.5	3.4
	Q1	133.3	2.3	146.4	4.2	475.6 106.9	4.0
2024	Q4	136.1	3.4	149.7	4.5	481.8 109.6	4.4
	Q3	133.4	4.1	150.5	5.8	483.2 108.5	6.5
	Q2	128.7	4.5	141.5	4.9	464.2 98.1	5.7
	Q1	130.3	3.0	140.6	2.1	457.3 96.8	1.8
2023	Q4	131.6	0.8	143.2	-0.2	461.5 98.3	-2.7
	Q3	128.2	-0.5	142.3	-0.1	453.9 98.1	-2.9
	Q2	123.2	-0.3	134.9	0.1	439.2 97.0	-1.0
	Q1	126.6	3.0	137.7	3.4	449.4 102.4	8.2
2025		136.9	3.6	152.2	4.5	1,965.4 458.7	4.2
2024		132.1	3.7	145.6	4.3	1,886.5 412.2	4.6
2023		127.4	0.7	139.5	0.7	1,804.0 395.6	0.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY



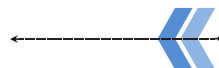
		2025	2024	2023
Total Approved Investments	(RM mil.)	28,458.2	55,806.5	85,427.3
	(US\$ mil.)	6,642.2	12,194.3	18,731.5
Foreign	(RM mil.)	23,737.9	53,309.5	82,424.3
	(US\$ mil.)	5,540.5	11,648.7	18,073.0
Domestic	(RM mil.)	4,720.3	2,497.1	3,003.0
	(US\$ mil.)	1,101.7	545.6	658.5
No. of Approved Projects		245	153	120

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



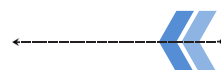
		2025	2024	2023
Total Approved Investments	(RM mil.)	14,935.4	15,825.3	7,066.8
	(US\$ mil.)	3,486.0	3,458.0	1,549.5
Foreign	(RM mil.)	11,598.2	12,265.2	5,076.6
	(US\$ mil.)	2,707.1	2,680.1	1,113.1
Domestic	(RM mil.)	3,337	3,560.1	1,990.2
	(US\$ mil.)	778.9	777.9	436.4
No. of Approved Projects		119	110	50

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

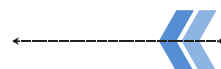
MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2025	728,872	-2.1%	43,177	-5.6%	678,545	5.8%
2024	744,604	2.7%	45,743	-8.0%	641,616	8.0%
2023	724,891	11.5%	49,709	-4.6%	593,859	-13.4%
2022	650,190	45.6%	52,085	47.9%	685,828	38.2%
2021	446,431	-2.5%	35,220	28.4%	496,136	0.7%
2020	457,755	-14.3%	27,431	-26.9%	492,490	-11.0%
2019	534,115	2.2%	37,517	-11.9%	553,382	9.6%
2018	522,392	13.7%	42,579	6.2%	504,898	14.6%
2017	459,558	-8.8%	40,081	-3.6%	440,673	10.7%
2016	503,691	-10.7%	41,562	-18.2%	397,918	4.1%
2015	563,883	3.4%	50,781	-1.0%	382,218	-13.1%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



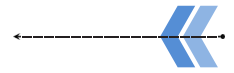
Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2025	759,098	1.6%	61,654	-11.4%
2024	747,180	3.9%	69,567	-13.7%
2023	719,160	12.1%	80,571	2.1%
2022	641,773	41.8%	78,885	39.9%
2021	452,486	-5.9%	56,397	16.4%
2020	480,965	-12.6%	48,469	-10.4%
2019	550,177	3.2%	54,104	-17.4%
2018	533,202	3.6%	65,512	5.7%
2017	514,679	0.0%	61,956	-5.5%
2016	514,545	-13.0%	65,579	-13.0%
2015	591,298	0.5%	75,376	-3.5%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

Notes:

- Passenger Vehicle Industry reclassified in January 2007 and includes all passenger carrying vehicle e.g. Passenger Car, 4WD/SUV, Window Van and MPV models
- Commercial Vehicles also reclassified on 1st January 2007 and includes Trucks, Prime Movers, Pick-up, Panel Vans, Bus & Others

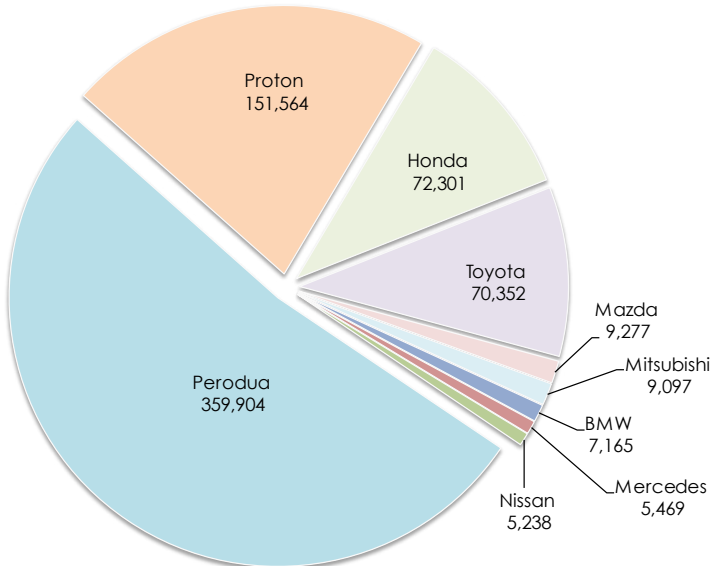
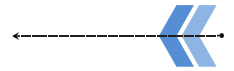
DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE



Model	2025		2024		2023	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	759,098	100.0	747,180	100.0	719,160	100.0
Perodua	359,904	47.4	358,102	47.9	330,325	45.9
Proton	151,564	20.0	147,587	19.8	150,975	21.0
Honda	72,301	9.5	81,699	10.9	80,027	11.1
Toyota	70,352	9.3	71,445	9.6	75,337	10.5
Mazda	9,277	1.2	14,464	1.9	18,935	2.6
Mitsubishi	9,097	1.2	9,054	1.2	11,907	1.7
BMW	7,165	0.9	10,527	1.4	11,973	1.7
Mercedes	5,469	0.7	6,982	0.9	9,163	1.3
Nissan	5,238	0.7	5,457	0.7	6,972	1.0
Others	68,731	9.1	41,863	5.6	23,546	3.3

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES



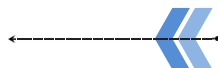
Source: MAA

EXPORTS OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS



	2025	2024	2023
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	14,026.5	14,388.9	14,546.4
	3,273.8	3,144.1	3,189.6
Motor Vehicles	2,380.9	2,202.8	2,493.6
	555.7	481.3	546.8
Motorcycles	153.9	110.1	39.1
	35.9	24.0	8.6
Components and parts	11,491.7	12,076.0	12,013.6
	2,682.2	2,638.7	2,634.2

IMPORTS OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS



	2025	2024	2023
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	42,285.4	40,559.6	40,222.7
	9,869.6	8,862.7	8,819.6
Motor Vehicles	15,262.4	13,690.0	14,503.7
	3,562.3	2,991.4	3,180.2
Motorcycles	1,418.2	1,247.6	1,053.6
	331.0	272.6	231.0
Components and parts	25,604.7	25,621.9	24,665.5
	5,976.2	5,598.7	5,408.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

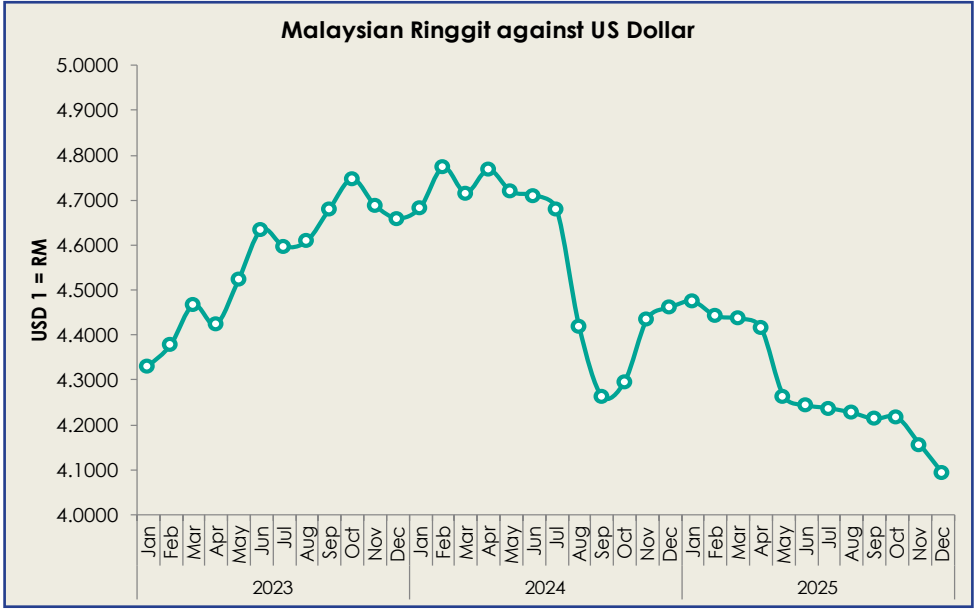
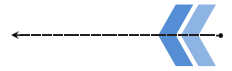
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Exchange Rate

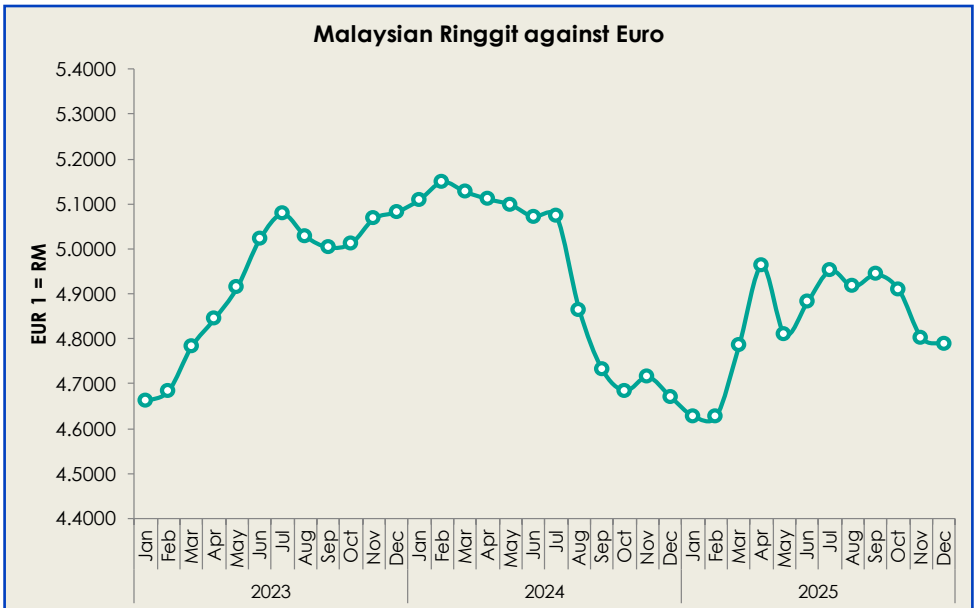
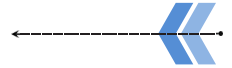


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US DOLLAR JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

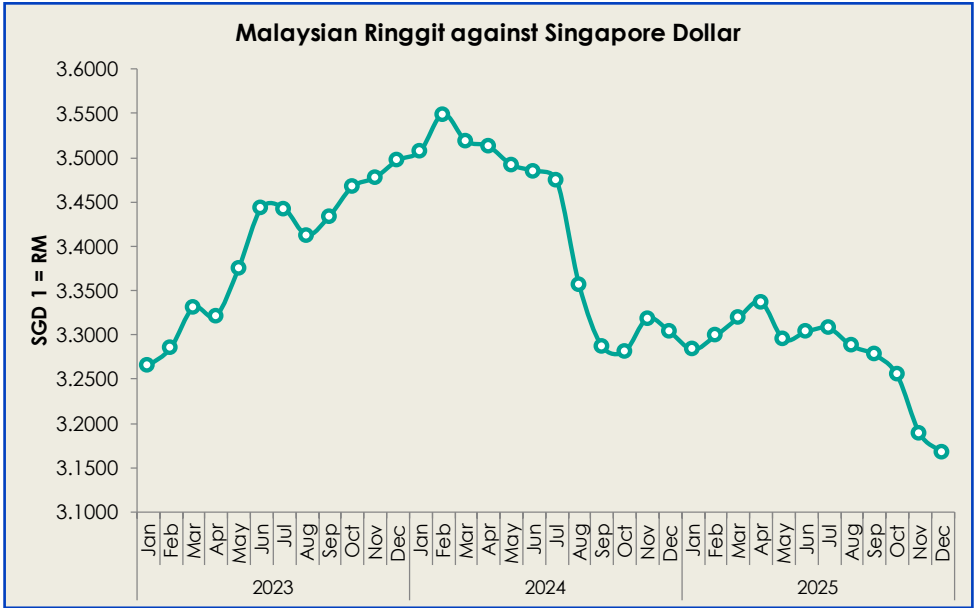
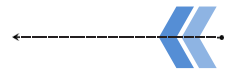


EURO JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

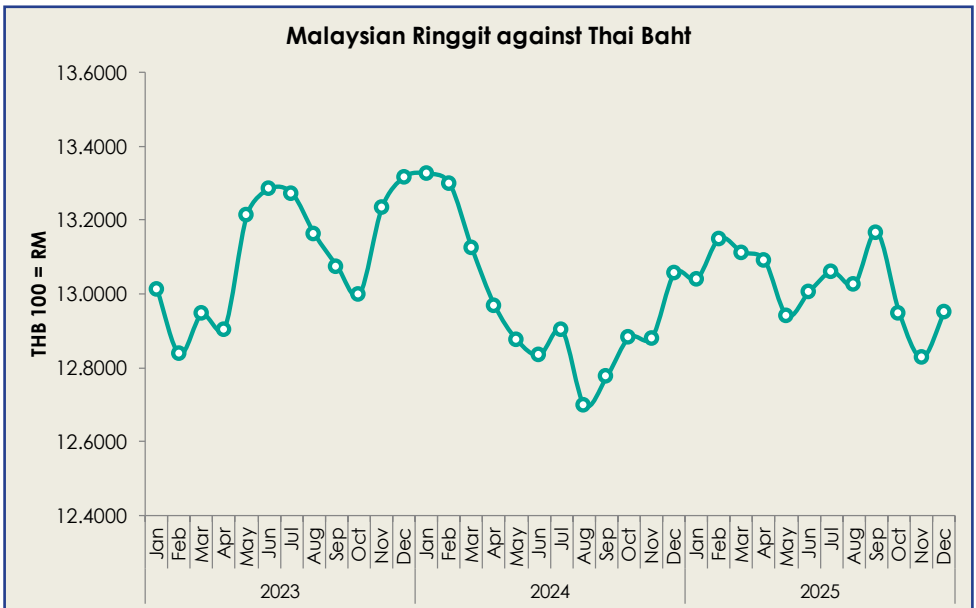
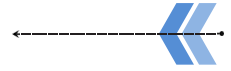


Source: BNM

SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

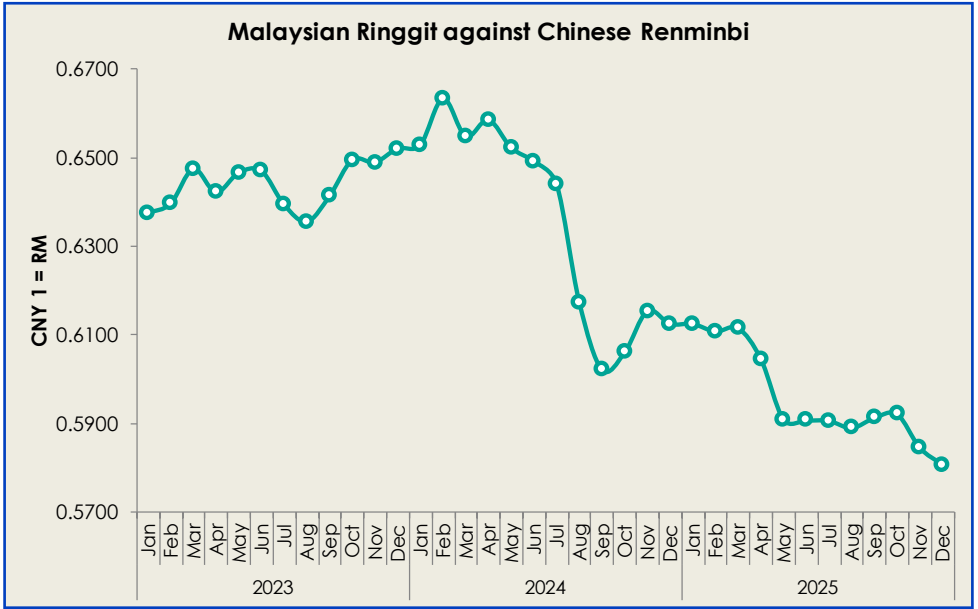


THAI BAHT JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

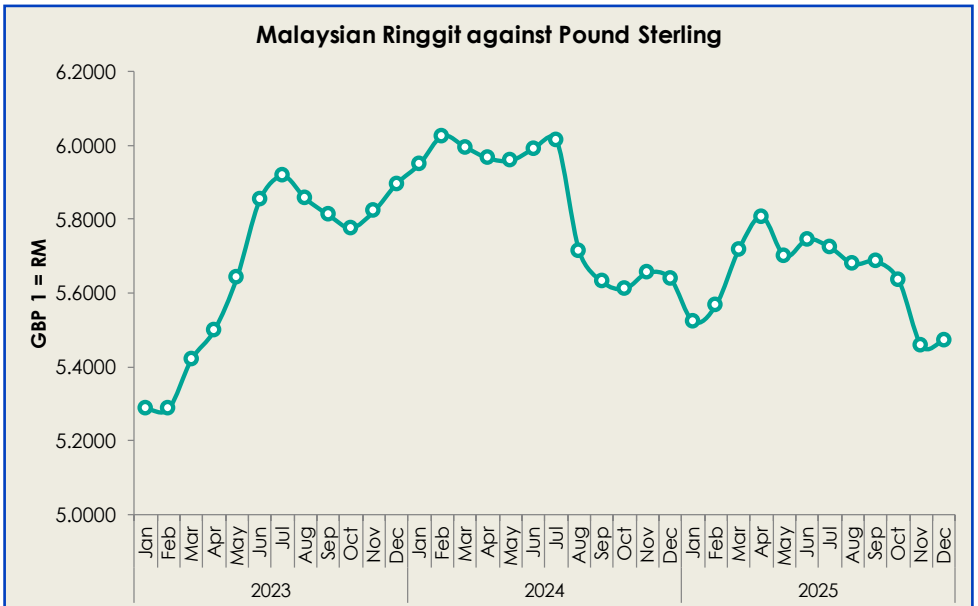
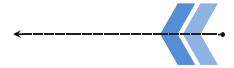


Source: BNM

CHINESE RENMINBI JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

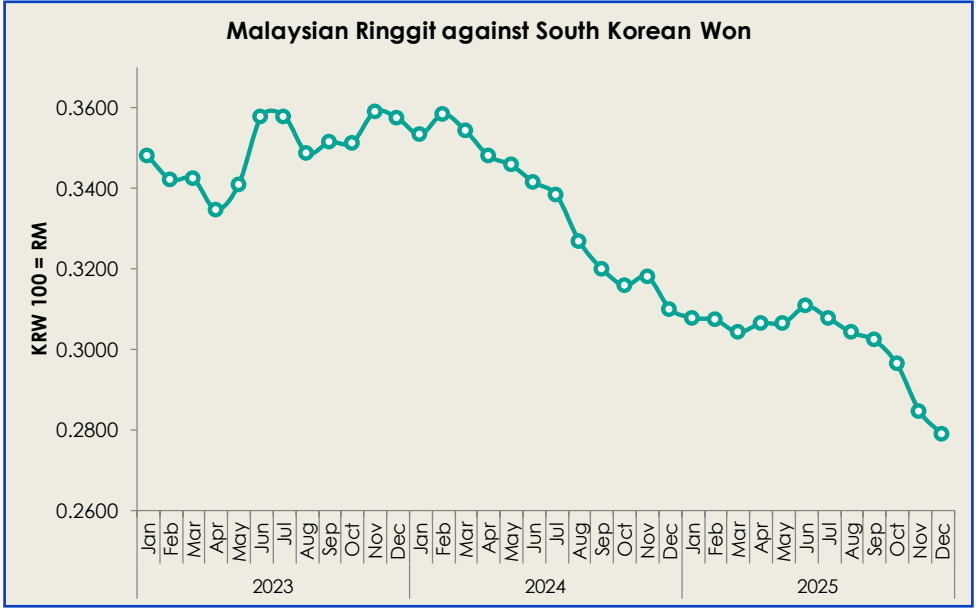


POUND STERLING JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

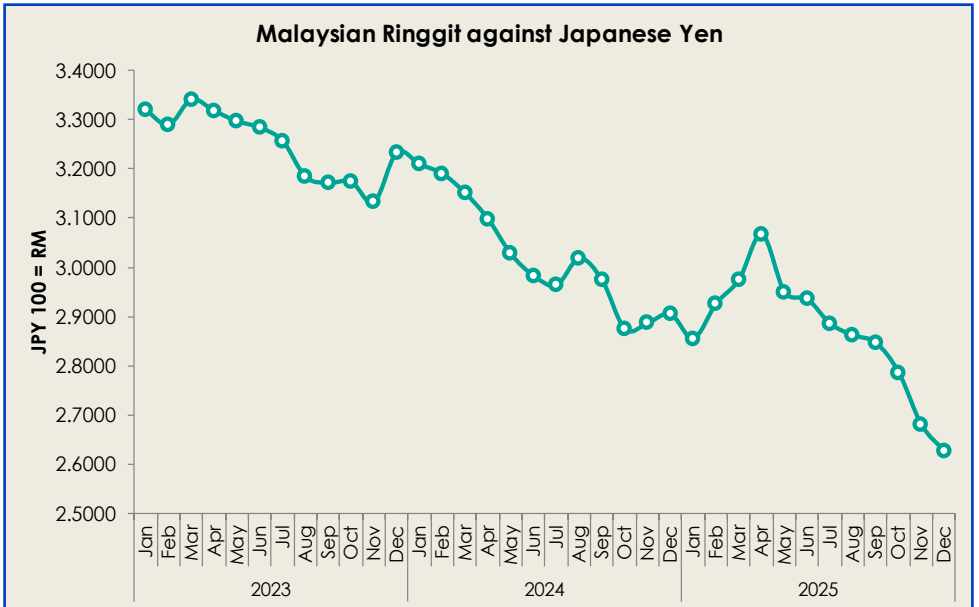
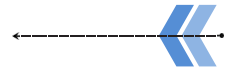


Source: BNM

SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

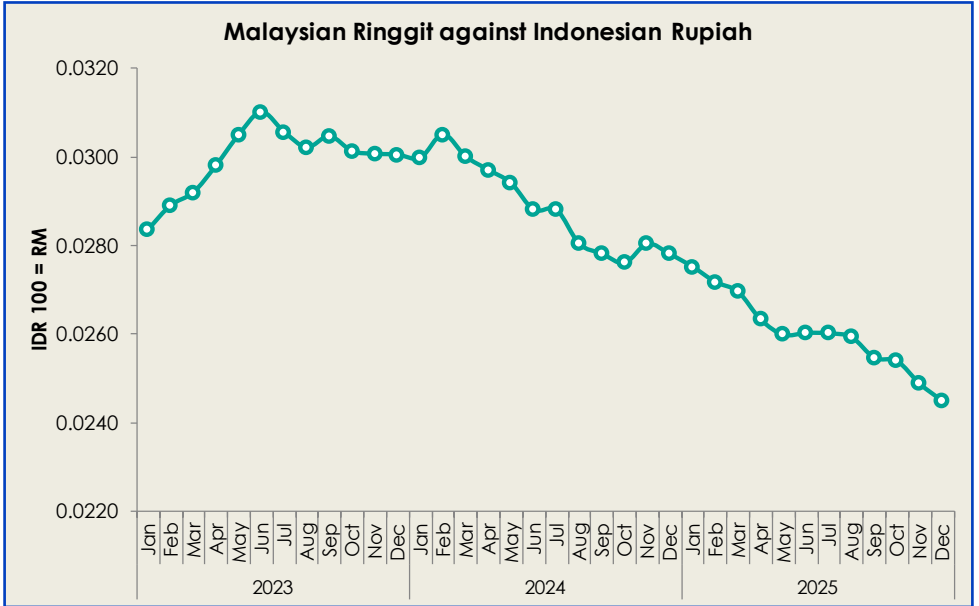
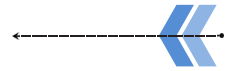


JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

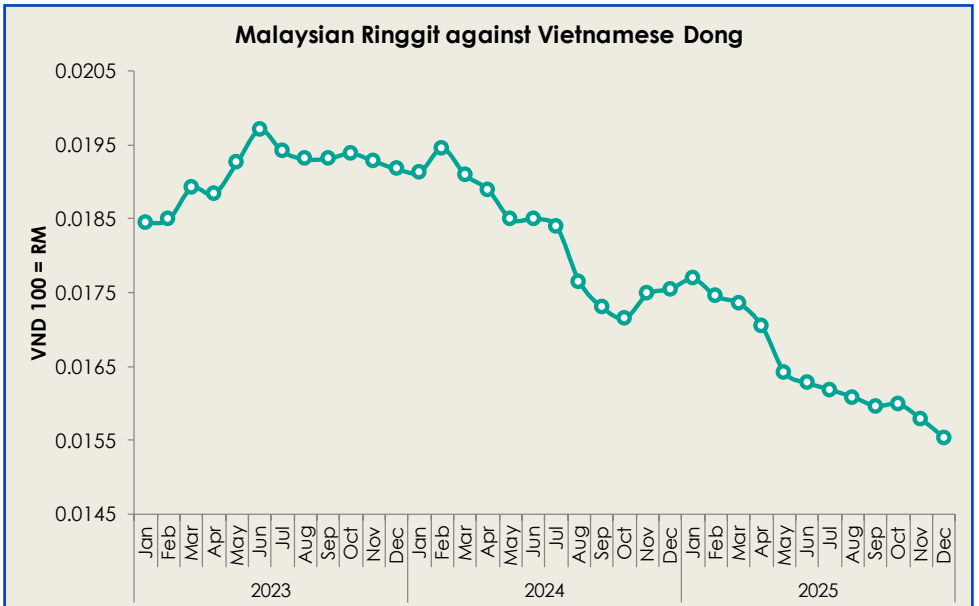


Source: BNM

INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025



VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2023 - DECEMBER 2025



Source: BNM

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Malaysia's Halal Export



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Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification

Commodity Classification	2025		2024		2023		2022	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	36.9	8.6	34.0	7.4	29.4	6.4	28.1	6.4
Halal Ingredients	21.4	5.0	19.0	4.2	17.4	3.8	23.4	5.3
Palm Oil Derivatives	4.6	1.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.6
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	3.7	0.9	3.8	0.8	3.5	0.8	3.5	0.8
Pharmaceutical Products	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
Chemical Industry	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3
Total of Halal Exports	68.5	16.0	61.8	13.5	53.7	11.8	59.9	13.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM

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Registered Companies & Businesses

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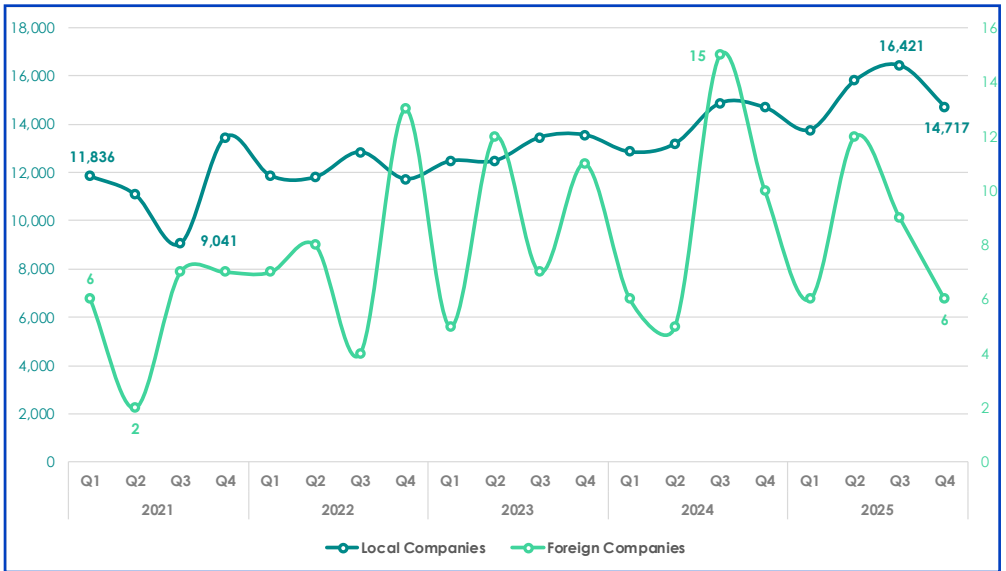
REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS



Number of Registered Companies

	2025	2024	2023	Until 31 Dec 2025
Local Companies	60,681	55,559	51,928	1,645,787
Foreign Companies	33	36	35	5,066
Total Companies	60,714	55,595	51,963	1,650,853

Number of Registered Companies (Q1 2021 to Q4 2025)



Notes:

1. Incorporation of a local company is carried out pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act 1965 (CA) with three (3) types of companies that can be incorporated under the CA namely: A company limited by shares; A company limited by guarantee; or An unlimited company.
2. A foreign company is defined under the CA as a company, corporation, society, association or other body incorporated outside Malaysia; or an unincorporated society association, or other body which under the law of its place of origin may sue or be sued, or hold property in the name of the secretary or other officer of the body or association duly appointed for that purpose and which does not have its head office or principal place of business in Malaysia.

Source: SSM

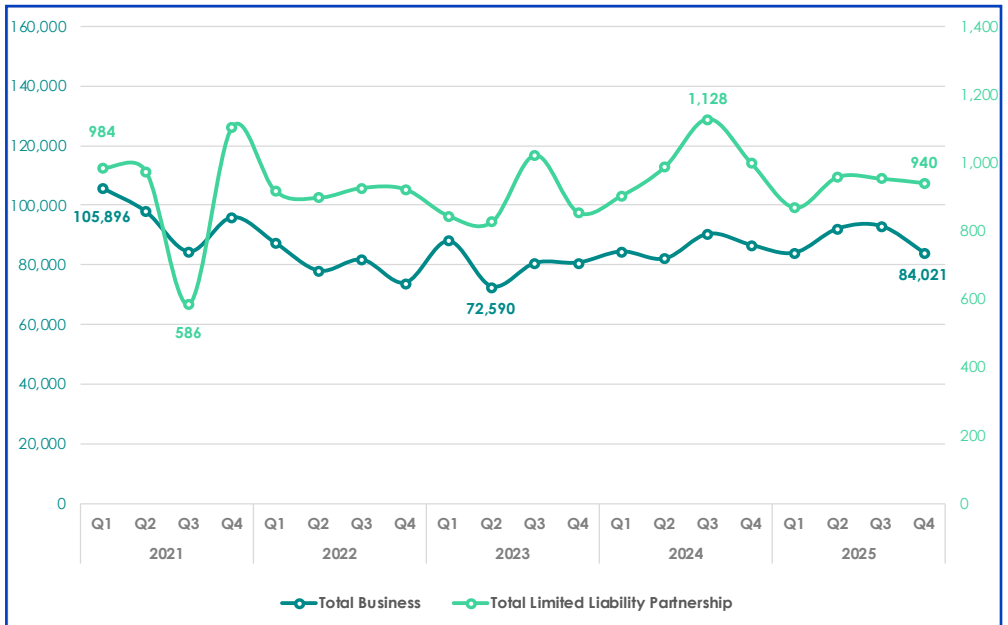
REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS (CONT'D)



Number of Registered Business

	2025	2024	2023	Until 31 Dec 2025
Total Business	353,330	343,557	321,816	9,697,702
Total Limited Liability Partnership*	3,719	4,016	3,546	45,195

Number of Registered Business (Q1 2021 to Q4 2025)



Notes:

1. Business includes every form of trade, commerce, craftsmanship, calling, profession or other activity carried on for the purpose of gain, but does not include any office or employment or any charitable undertaking or any occupation specified in the Schedule of the Registration of Businesses Act 1956 (ROBA 1956) & ROBA Rules 1957.
2. Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) is an alternative business vehicle to carry out business which combines the characteristics of a private company and a conventional partnership. LLP provides limited liability status to its partners and offers the flexibility of internal arrangement through an agreement between the partners.

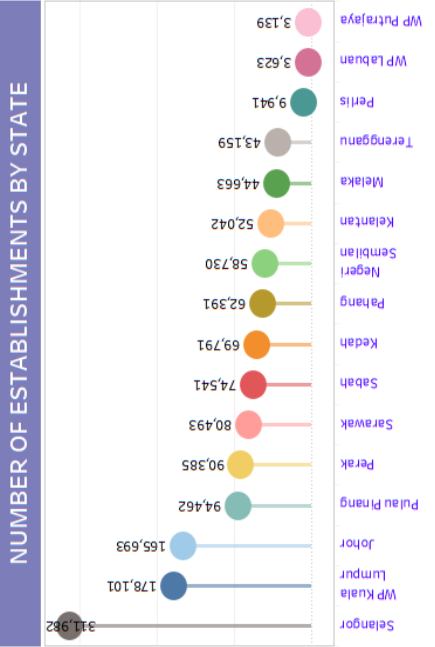
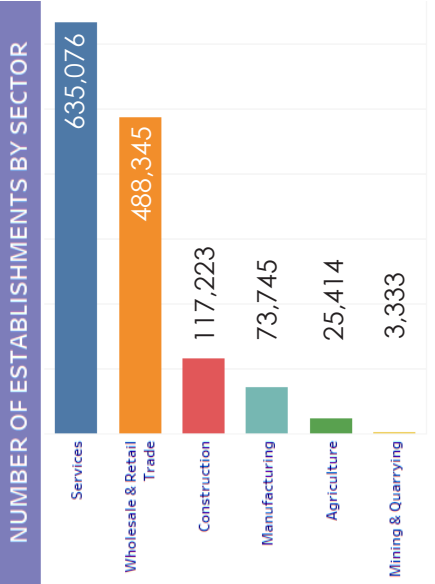
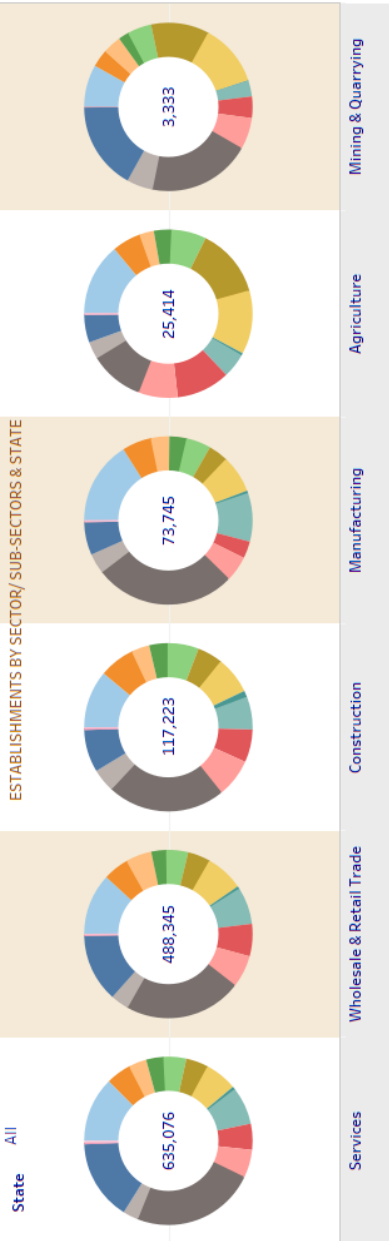
Source: SSM

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (i-MSBR), DECEMBER 2025



MSBR PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2025

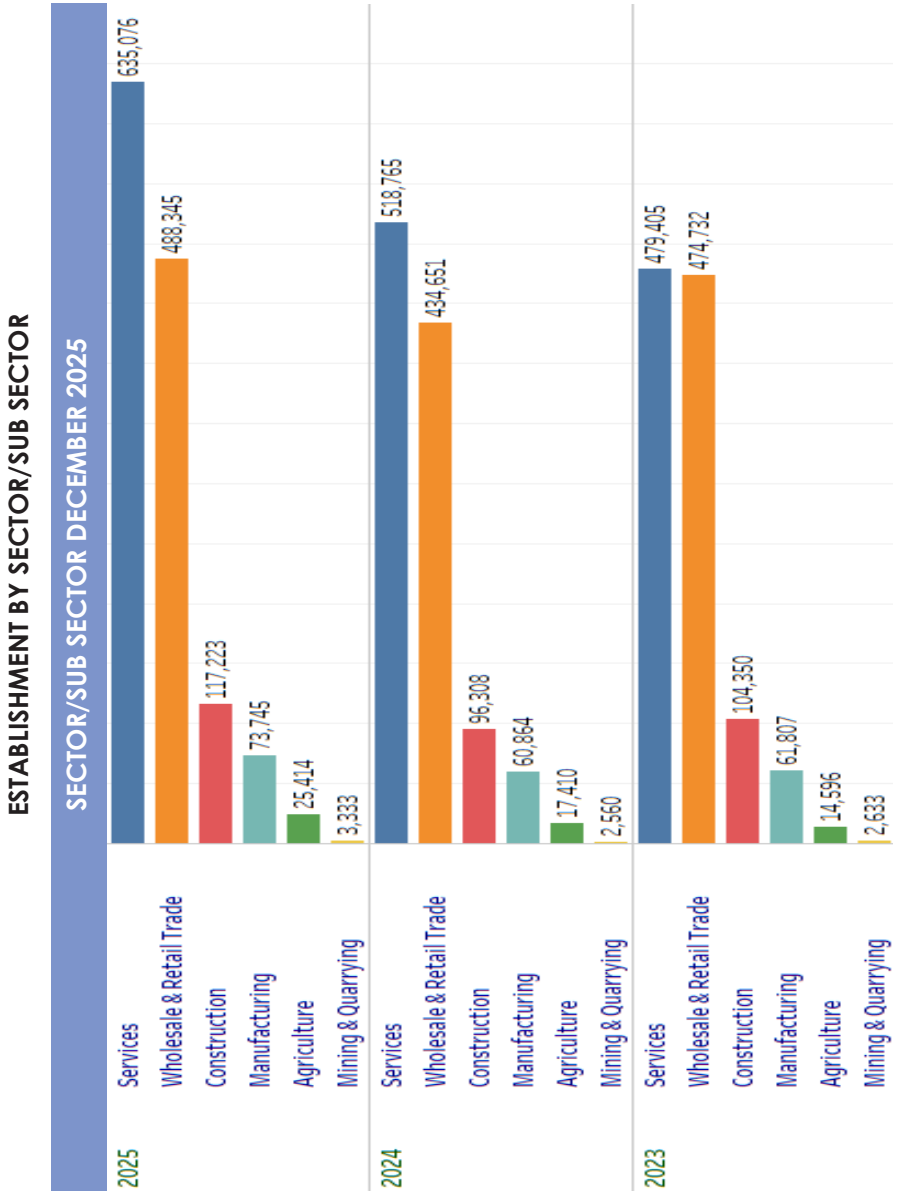
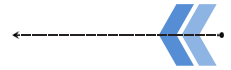
ACTIVE ESTABLISHMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 2025 = 1,343,136



Notes: Number of establishments for the Mining & Quarrying sector in WP Kuala Lumpur includes WP Putrajaya and WP Labuan.

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

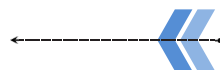
- For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links: <https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

- For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links: <https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (i-MSBR), DECEMBER 2025 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, DECEMBER 2025

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Total
MALAYSIA	635,076	488,345	117,223	73,745	25,414	3,333	1,343,136
SELANGOR	151,490	110,514	26,591	20,085	2,640	662	311,982
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	98,177	63,839	9,533	4,631	1,360	561	178,101
JOHOR	79,426	57,678	12,954	11,825	3,539	271	165,693
PULAU PINANG	45,132	34,035	7,248	6,786	1,164	97	94,462
PERAK	38,479	34,910	8,284	5,243	3,073	396	90,385
SARAWAK	34,957	30,820	8,850	3,711	1,949	206	80,493
SABAH	31,667	30,338	7,377	2,407	2,614	138	74,541
KEDAH	31,210	24,674	8,125	4,233	1,433	116	69,791
NEGERI SEMBILAN	28,070	21,810	5,855	2,869	3,410	377	62,391
PAHANG	26,811	19,908	6,795	3,403	1,663	150	58,730
KELANTAN	21,035	23,766	3,923	2,528	675	115	52,042
TERENGGANU	22,123	14,688	4,356	2,528	897	71	44,663
MELAKA	17,878	16,416	5,113	2,784	806	162	43,159
PERLIS	4,513	3,220	1,593	463	145	7	9,941
WP LABUAN	1,839	1,191	387	168	34	4	3,623
WP PUTRA-JAYA*	2,269	538	239	81	12	-	3,139

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

- For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links: <https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (i-MSBR), DECEMBER 2025 - CONT'D

% CHANGES OF THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, DECEMBER 2025

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying
MALAYSIA	22.4	12.4	21.7	21.2	46.0	30.2
SELANGOR	9.3	4.3	12.2	8.3	39.8	8.0
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	29.4	7.2	42.0	91.3	60.9	71.0
JOHOR	31.7	12.9	13.0	16.1	31.4	20.4
PULAU PINANG	12.3	4.8	8.1	7.4	19.5	1.0
PERAK	6.5	8.3	12.9	16.4	30.3	11.2
SARAWAK	9.7	10.8	39.7	16.5	19.3	10.8
SABAH	17.7	10.2	58.5	24.7	22.0	21.1
KEDAH	46.8	29.6	24.6	31.9	75.0	110.9
NEGERI SEMBILAN	67.4	44.2	36.7	51.4	96.3	49.6
PAHANG	34.0	33.1	20.2	38.8	95.9	82.9
KELANTAN	46.9	21.0	27.5	52.4	90.1	43.8
TERENGGANU	38.2	20.1	22.4	30.8	34.7	57.8
MELAKA	23.2	28.5	18.7	36.7	123.3	29.6
PERLIS	29.2	11.5	6.6	15.8	110.1	133.3
WP LABUAN	28.8	25.2	10.3	15.1	142.9	0.0
WP PUTRAJAYA*	112.9	30.9	53.2	80.0	200.0	0.0

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

- Notes: Number of establishments for the Mining & Quarrying sector in WP Kuala Lumpur includes WP Putrajaya
- For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links: <https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (i-MSBR), DECEMBER 2025



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT BY SIZE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2023 - DECEMBER 2025

SIZE & SECTOR/SUB SECTOR

	2023	2024	2025	
LARGE	13,735	18,202	20,227	SERVICES
MEDIUM	6,511	5,875	4,900	
SMALL	116,323	117,816	109,988	
MICRO	342,836	376,872	499,961	
LARGE	16,232	18,144	21,452	WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE
MEDIUM	5,145	4,824	2,807	
SMALL	126,150	121,436	99,649	
MICRO	327,205	290,247	364,437	
LARGE	1,693	2,156	2,611	CONSTRUCTION
MEDIUM	4,786	4,284	3,896	
SMALL	35,715	32,241	30,924	
MICRO	62,156	57,627	79,792	
LARGE	2,491	3,677	3,959	MANUFACTURING
MEDIUM	2,199	1,670	2,055	
SMALL	30,048	28,643	29,075	
MICRO	27,069	26,874	38,656	
LARGE	1,497	1,780	1,903	AGRICULTURE
MEDIUM	1,007	908	917	
SMALL	5,399	5,768	6,236	
MICRO	6,693	8,954	16,358	
LARGE	150	213	271	MINING & QUARRYING
MEDIUM	191	164	210	
SMALL	830	860	1,099	
MICRO	1,462	1,323	1,753	

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

- For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links: <https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MSMEs Definition

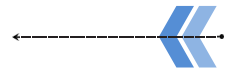
Sector	MSMEs Size	Annual Turnover	Number of Full-Time Employees
Manufacturing	Micro	Less than RM300,000	Less than 5 employees
	Small	Between RM300,000 to less than RM15 million	From 5 to less than 75 employees
	Medium	Between RM15 million to not exceeding RM50 million	From 75 to not exceeding 200 employees
Agriculture, Mining and Quarrying, Construction and Services	Micro	Less than RM300,000	Less than 5 employees
	Small	Between RM300,000 to less than RM3 million	From 5 to less than 30 employees
	Medium	Between RM3 million to not exceeding RM20 million	From 30 to not exceeding 75 employees

Source: Guideline for New MSME Definition, SME Corp. Malaysia, October 2013.

Selected Annual Statistics



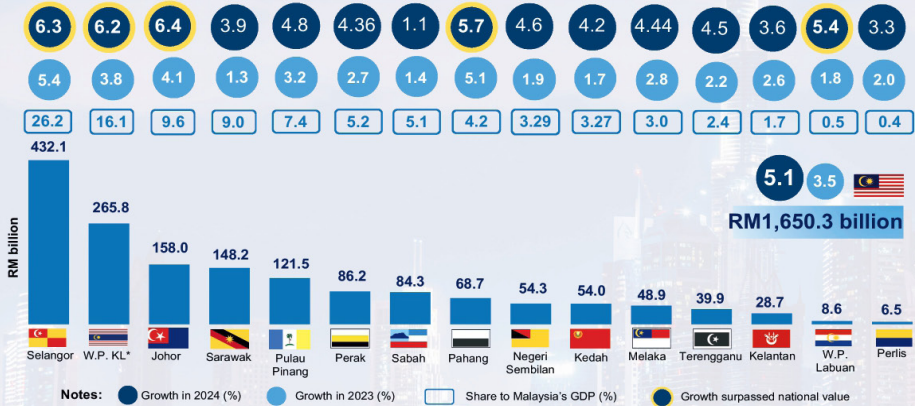
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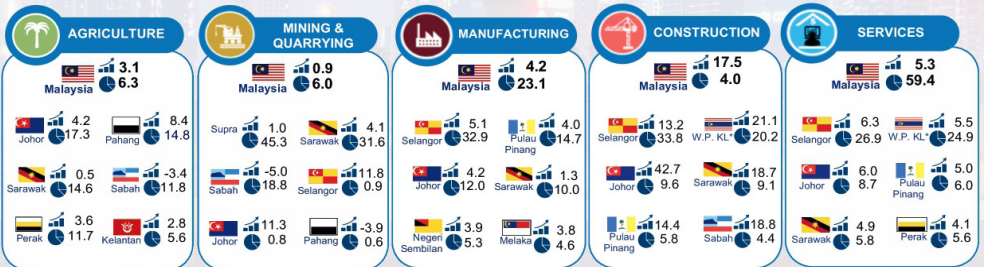
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) BY STATE 2024



GROWTH AND SHARE OF STATE'S GDP AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES (%)



GROWTH AND SHARE OF TOP 6 CONTRIBUTOR¹ STATES BY SECTOR (%)



¹Based on contribution to national value added by sector
Notes: ▲ Growth in 2024 ● Share to Malaysia's GDP

¹Includes W.P. Putrajaya W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan KL: Kuala Lumpur
Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any states (Mining & quarrying Sector).

Source: Gross Domestic Product By State 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State 2024, DOSM

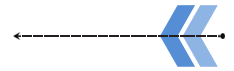
Note:

a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.








* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

GDP BY STATE, 2024 (CONT'D)



ECONOMIC GROWTH BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2024

State	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 GDP 2024	 GDP 2023
Johor	4.2	11.3	4.2	42.7	6.0	6.4	4.1
Selangor	6.6	11.8	5.1	13.2	6.3	6.3	5.4
W.P. KL*	-0.04	2.9	4.3	21.1	5.5	6.2	3.8
Pahang	8.4	-3.9	3.5	12.9	4.9	5.7	5.1
W.P. Labuan	2.3	-	-0.7	5.3	6.4	5.4	1.8
Malaysia	3.1	0.9	4.2	17.5	5.3	5.1	3.5
Pulau Pinang	0.1	5.5	4.0	14.4	5.0	4.8	3.2
Negeri Sembilan	9.8	-5.2	3.9	9.1	4.3	4.6	1.9
Terengganu	3.9	13.6	3.9	17.5	4.0	4.5	2.2
Melaka	-1.0	6.6	3.8	30.6	4.8	4.44	2.8
Perak	3.6	-2.9	5.1	11.5	4.1	4.36	2.7
Kedah	4.0	-3.0	6.6	-11.1	3.8	4.2	1.7
Sarawak	0.5	4.1	1.3	18.7	4.9	3.9	1.3
Kelantan	2.8	8.2	2.2	20.7	3.4	3.6	2.6
Perlis	2.9	2.7	1.4	16.9	3.3	3.3	2.0
Sabah	-3.4	-5.0	1.2	18.8	4.2	1.1	1.4
SUPRA	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	2.9

*Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State 2024, DOSM

Note:

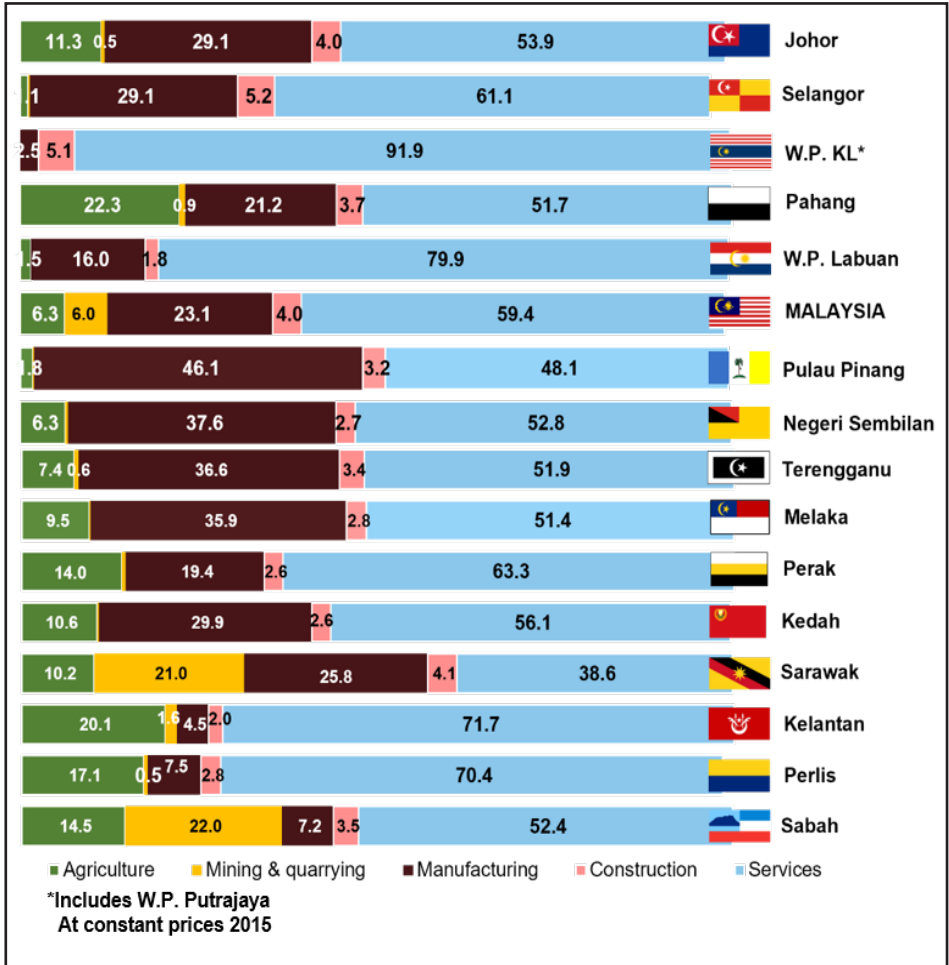
a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

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ECONOMIC STRUCTURE BY STATE AND KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2024



Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State 2024, DOSM

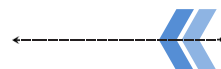
Note:

a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

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GDP BY STATE, 2024 (CONT'D)



GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2024

Per capita (RM)	2023	2024
Johor	41,847	44,762
Kedah	26,387	27,268
Kelantan	16,914	17,368
Melaka	53,688	54,553
Negeri Sembilan	51,702	53,928
Pahang	46,085	49,617
Pulau Pinang	72,532	76,033
Perak	37,026	38,996
Perlis	24,138	24,695
Selangor	62,696	65,907
Terengganu	31,163	32,442
Sabah	31,235	30,605
Sarawak	72,283	73,426
W.P. KL*	131,165	136,365
WP Labuan	83,841	87,003
Malaysia	54,608	56,734

*Includes W.P. Putrajaya
At current prices

Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State 2024, DOSM

Note:

a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2024

GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).

RM5.8 trillion **3.6%**
(2023: RM5.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

The gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.

RM4.8 trillion **3.8%**
(2023: RM4.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

NET CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating.

RM3.6 trillion **3.8%**
(2023: RM3.5 trillion) (2023: 2.9%)

Annual percentage change (%)

Net Capital Stock by type of assets



Structure¹

RM2,907.4 billion
(2023: RM2,802.0 billion)

81.1%
(2023: 81.1%)

¹Consists of residential, non-residential and other structures such as roads, bridges etc.



Machinery & equipment²

RM399.1 billion
(2023: RM377.6 billion)

11.1%
(2023: 10.9%)

²Consists of transport equipment, computer, other machinery & equipment etc.



Other assets³

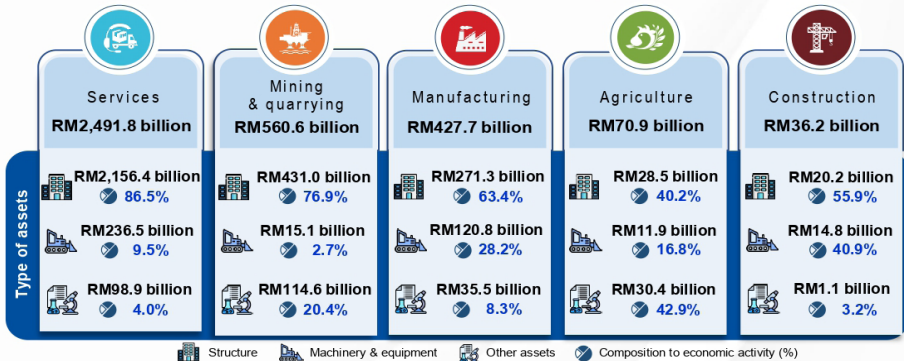
RM280.6 billion
(2023: RM276.6 billion)

7.8%
(2023: 8.0%)

³Consists of livestock, capitalised planting, research & development etc.

Composition to total Net Capital Stock (%)

Net Capital Stock by kind of economic activity and type of assets



Note: Value at constant 2015 prices

Source: National Accounts, Capital Stock Statistics 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



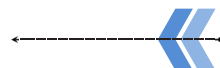
Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2024, DOSM

Note:

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

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MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2024



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) 2024



Malaysia's GDP at constant 2015 prices

5.1%

RM1,650.3b

Non-MSMEs

4.7%

RM997.9b



MSMEs

5.8%

RM652.4b

Value and Growth Rate of Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP at Constant 2015 Prices



MSMEs' GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Performance of MSMEs to GDP

Share: **39.5%** | Growth: **5.8%** | **4.9%**



Share



Agriculture

Share: **2.5%** | **0.8%**



Construction

Share: **17.3%** | **5.8%**



Services

Share: **5.7%** | **6.5%**



Manufacturing

Share: **5.0%** | **1.5%**



Mining & quarrying

Share: **3.8%** | **4.4%**

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT



Performance of MSMEs to Employment

Share: **48.7%** | Growth: **3.1%** | **3.5%**



Services

Share: **50.8%**

Share: **4.0%** | **4.5%**



Manufacturing

Share: **46.2%**

Share: **2.7%** | **2.4%**



Mining & quarrying

Share: **28.0%**

Share: **1.8%** | **0.1%**

Notes:
- a Share
- b refers to billion
- Year 2024 | 2023



Construction

Share: **48.1%**

Share: **0.4%** | **0.9%**



Agriculture

Share: **42.3%**

Share: **0.6%** | **1.0%**

Performance of MSMEs to Exports

Share: **14.3%**

Growth: **31.3%** | **3.0%**

MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Manufacturing

Share: **62.0%**

Share: **7.9%** | **-0.7%**



Services

Share: **36.2%**

Share: **114.8%** | **16.4%**



Agriculture

Share: **1.8%**

Share: **-4.9%** | **12.7%**

Source: National Accounts, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2024, DOSM

Note:

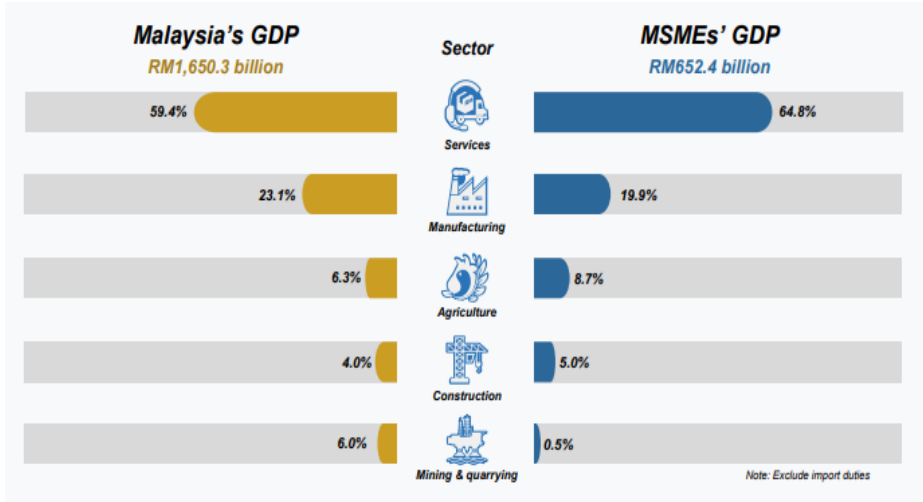
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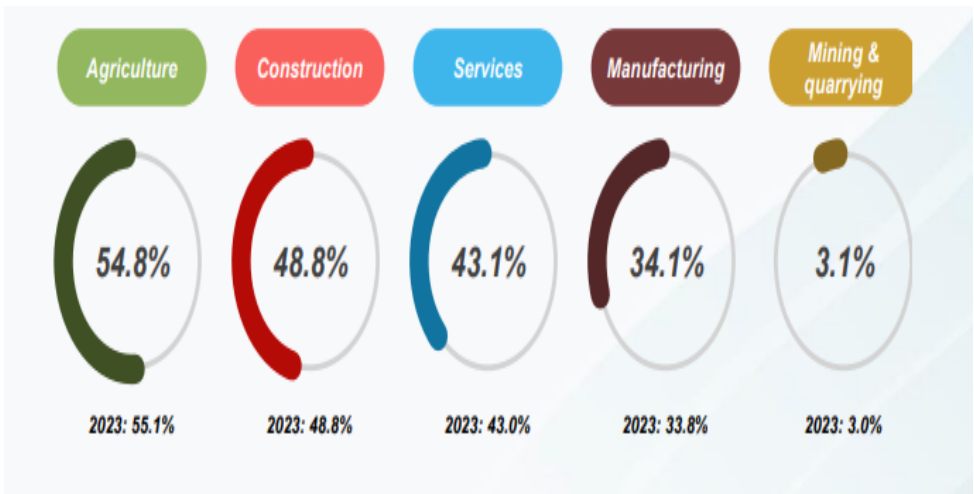
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2024 (CONT'D)



PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA AND MSMEs' GDP FOR 2024 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP FOR 2024 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2024, DOSM

Note:

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GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION 2024



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF) 2024

Increased to 12.0 per cent with a value of RM352.3 billion

Annual Growth Rate



12.0% 2024

5.4% 2023

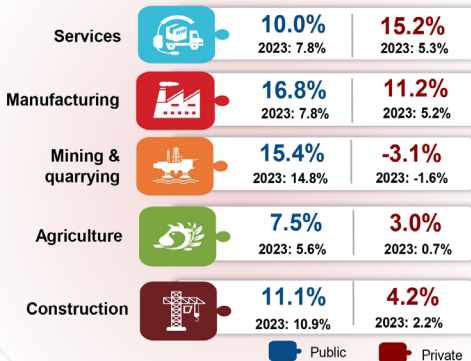
Contribution to GDP



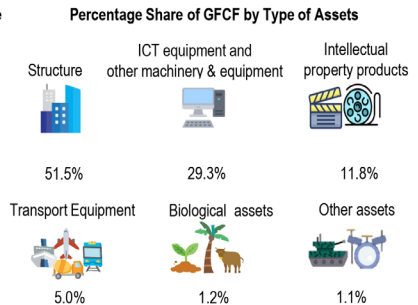
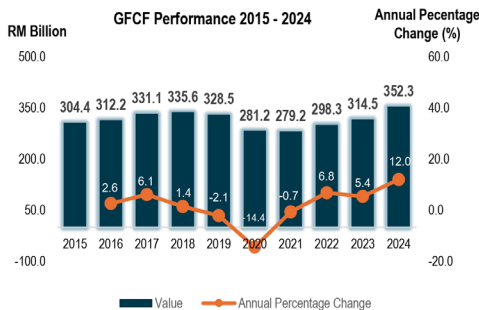
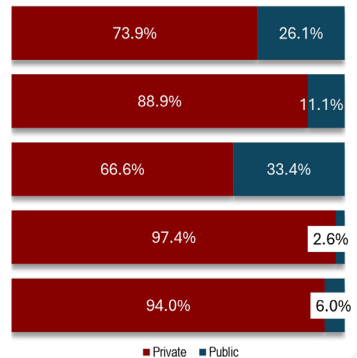
21.3% 2024

20.0% 2023

Annual Growth Percentage of GFCF by Sector and Kind of Economic Activity



Percentage Share of GFCF by Sector and Type of Economic Activity



Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

@StatsMalaysia



Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2024, DOSM

Note:

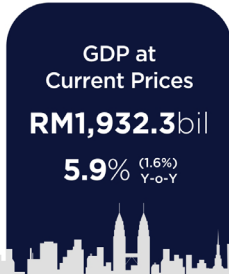
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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INCOME APPROACH 2024



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2024



GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

63.7% (64.3%)
to GDP **5.0%** (-2.1%)
Y-o-Y



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES






33.6% (33.5%)
to GDP **6.1%** (4.6%)
Y-o-Y



TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES

2.7% (2.2%)
to GDP **29.3%** (215.4%)
Y-o-Y

SECTORAL PERFORMANCE

	COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
AGRICULTURE 	15.9% 11.1% (0.7%) Y-o-Y	82.8% 10.2% (-14.4%) Y-o-Y
MINING & QUARRYING 	9.9% 14.2% (9.2%) Y-o-Y	86.6% -1.6% (-14.6%) Y-o-Y
MANUFACTURING 	33.5% 2.2% (3.3%) Y-o-Y	65.4% 3.9% (-5.7%) Y-o-Y
CONSTRUCTION 	75.1% 18.0% (8.2%) Y-o-Y	27.0% 15.9% (-2.2%) Y-o-Y
SERVICES 	37.2% 5.5% (4.8%) Y-o-Y	61.1% 5.7% (5.8%) Y-o-Y

Notes: () 2023 data bil Billion Y-o-Y Annual percentage change Contribution to Value added

Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



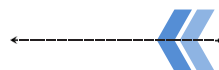
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Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2024, DOSM

Note:

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:
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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2024

Tourism industry contributed 15.1 per cent (2023: 14.9%) to GDP¹ in 2024



RM291.9 billion
2023: RM271.9 billion
GVATI²



RM120.3 billion
2023: RM97.0 billion
TDGDP³



Annual percentage change



Share to GDP

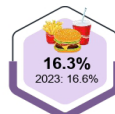
¹ Gross Domestic Product

² Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries

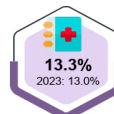
Main components of GVATI
(% share)



Retail trade



Food & beverage
serving services



Country-specific
tourism services

³ Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product

Internal Tourism Consumption

Internal tourism consumption is dominated by inbound tourism expenditure of 52.1 per cent (2023: 49.1%) in 2024

Growth



RM107.0 billion
2023: RM75.8 billion

Share



**Inbound
Tourism
Expenditure**

**Domestic
Tourism
Expenditure**

Growth



RM98.4 billion
2023: RM78.7 billion

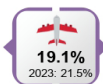
Share



Main components of inbound tourism expenditure
(% share)



Shopping



Passenger transport
services



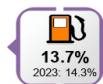
Accommodation
services



Shopping



Food & beverage
serving services



Retail sale of
automotive fuel

Main components of domestic tourism expenditure
(% share)

Employment in Tourism Industries

21.6 per cent (2023: 21.4%) of employment engaged in the tourism industry in Malaysia

Total employment



16.37 million persons
2023: 15.81 million persons



Engaged in tourism industry

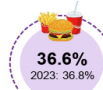


3.54 million persons
2023: 3.38 million persons

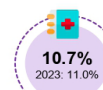
Employment in the tourism industry attributed by



Retail trade



Food & beverage
serving services



Country-specific
tourism services

Source: Tourism Satellite Account Malaysia 2024
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2024, DOSM

Note:

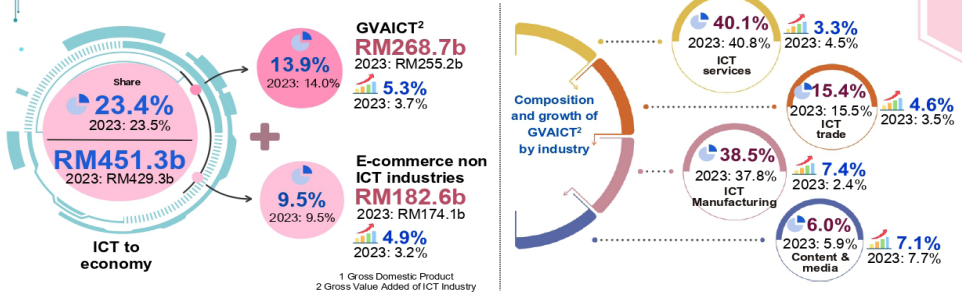
* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:
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INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2024

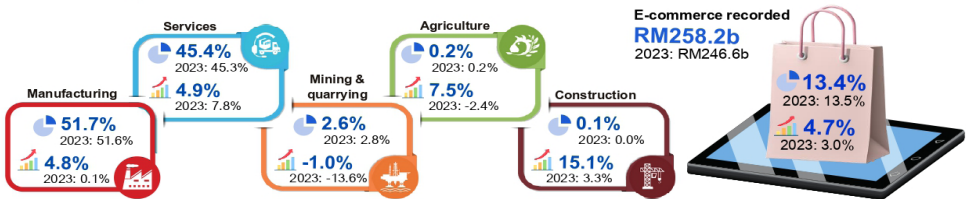


INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2024

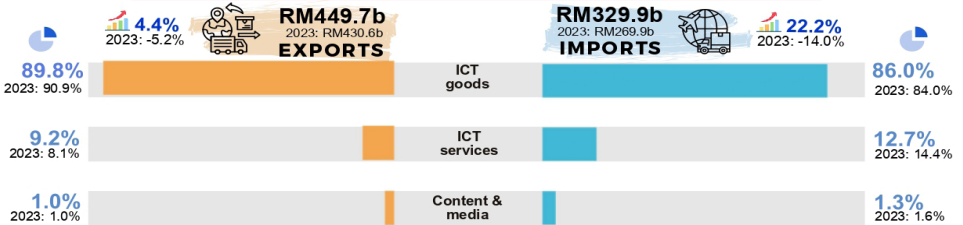
Information and Communication Technology (ICT) contributed **23.4 per cent** to the GDP¹ with a growth of **5.1 per cent**



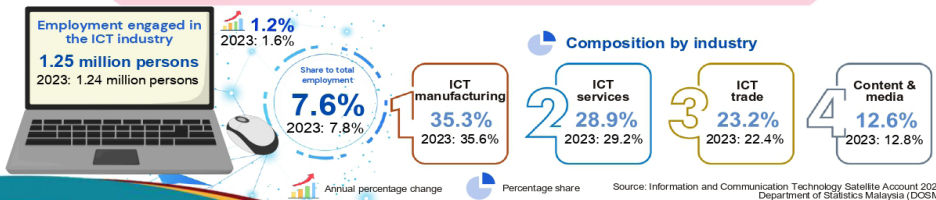
COMPOSITION OF GROSS VALUE ADDED E-COMMERCE



EXPORTS & IMPORTS OF ICT PRODUCTS



EMPLOYMENT IN ICT INDUSTRY



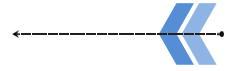
Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite account 2024, DOSM

Note:

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:
<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



March 2026						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
						1
2	3	4 MPNGS (Q4 25)	5	6	7	8
9	10 IIP (Jan 26) MMS (Jan 26)	11 MLFS (Jan 26)	12 PWRT (Jan 26) MRS (Jan 26)	13	14	15
16	17 ODTS (Q4 25)	18	19 CPI (Feb 26) METs (Feb 26)	20	21	22
23	24	25 MEI (Jan 26)	26	27 PPI (Feb 26) EISS (Feb 26) METI (Feb 26)	28	29
30 MSB (Jan 26)	31 MESR (Vol 3/26)	Notes:				



April 2026						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9 IIP (Feb 26) MMS (Feb 26)	10 MLFS (Feb 26) PWRT (Feb 26)	11	12
13 MRS (Feb 26)	14	15	16	17 QAGDP (Q1 26) CPI (Mar 26)	18	19
20 METS (Mar 26)	21	22	23	24 MEI (Feb 26)	25	26
27 PPI (Mar 26)	28 EISS (Mar 26) METI (Mar 26)	29 QEWS (Q4 25)	30 MESR (Vol 4/26) MSB (Feb 26)	Notes:		



May 2026						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7 OSPPI (Q1 26)	8 IIP (Mar 26) MMS (Mar 26)	9	10
11 PWRT (Mar 26) QSS (Q1 26)	12 MLFS (Mar 26) QLFSR (Q1 26)	13 QCS (Q1 26) MRS (Mar 26)	14 QDS (Q1 26) QES (Q1 26)	15 QGDG (Q1 26) QBOP (Q1 26) QIIP (Q1 26)	16	17
18	19 CPI (Apr 26)	20 METS (Apr 26)	21 QLP (Q1 26)	22 QLMR (Q1 26) OMICUS (Q1 26)	23	24
25 MEI (Mar 26) PPI (Apr 26)	26 CBTS (Q2 26) EISS (Apr 26) METI (Apr 26) MESR (Vol 5/26)	27	28	29 MSB (Mar 26)	30	31



June 2026						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1	2	3	4	5 MPNGS (Q1 26)	6	7
8	9	10	11 MLFS (Apr 26) MRS (Apr 26)	12 IIP (Apr 26) MMS (Apr 26) PWRT (Apr 26)	13	14
15	16 DTS (2025) METS (Apr 26)	17	18	19 CPI (Apr 26) METS (Apr 26)	20	21
22	23	24 QDTS (Q1 26)	25 MEI (Apr 26)	26 EISS (Apr 26) METI (Apr 26)	27	28
29 MSB (Apr 26) PPI (Apr 26)	30 MESR (Vol 6/26)	Notes:				

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR ABBREVIATION



MLFS	Monthly Labour Force Statistics
MMS	Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	Index of Industrial Production
MRS	Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	Monthly Statistical Bulletin
METS	Monthly External Trade Statistics
METI	Malaysia External Trade Indices
CPI	Consumer Price Index
PPI	Producer Price Index, Local Production
EISS	Export Import Statistics by State
MESR	Malaysian Economic Statistics Review
PWRT	Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	Not Later Than
QCS	Quarterly Construction Statistics
QEWS	Employee Wages Statistics (Formal Sector)
QBOP	Quarterly Balance of Payments
QIIP	Quarterly International Investment Position
QLMR	Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	Quarterly Labour Productivity
QLFSR	Quarterly Labour Force Survey Report
QGDP	Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QAGDP	Quarterly Advance Gross Domestic Product
QES	Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	Quarterly Services Statistics
QDTS	Quarterly Domestic Tourism Survey
QBTS	Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
MPNGS	Mining of Petroleum and Natural Gas Statistics
QMICUS	Quarterly Manufacturing Industry Capacity Utilisation Statistics
QBDA	Quarterly Big Data Analytics: Job Market Insights & My Job Profile
YETSM	Yearly External Trade Statistics (Malaysia, Sabah & Sarawak)
ICTHS	Statistics on ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households
OGSE	Census of Oil & Gas Services and Equipment
DTS	Domestic Tourism Survey
LFS	Labour Force Survey

SITS	Statistics of International Trade in Services
SFDI	Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia
SDIA	Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)
GDPS	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
CSS	Capital Stock Statistics
GDPIA	Gross Domestic Product Income Approach
MSME	Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) Performance
TSA	Tourism Satellite Account
SWSR	Salaries and Wages Survey Report
SHM	Statistical Handbook Malaysia
SYM	Statistics Yearbook Malaysia
NHIS	National Household Indicators Survey
BASR	Basic Amenities Survey Report
HLCR	Household Living Cost Report
MSR	Migration Survey Report, Malaysia
GS	Graduates Statistics
CS	Children Statistics, Malaysia
MDE	Malaysia Digital Economy
YSDG	Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
ICTSA	Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account



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